## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)
Aggressive at 1 level, 2 m fairly sound
Change of suit forcing except $2 / 1$
$1 \mathrm{~N}=8-12,2 \mathrm{~N}=12-14$ after 1 Level overcall
Where change suit NF then Cue may contain any FG
1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {mid }} / 4^{\text {ti }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening)
15-18 direct, same in protective
Similar if (1X)-P-(1Y)-1N, $2 \mathrm{~N}=19-21$ protective
Responses as 1 N opening except transfer into their suit
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak, but tactical opposite passed partner
2N=Puppet 3\&, Cue bid=raise
Reopening Jump=Constructive weak
DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style Response; Reopening
Cue bid=Michaels (2N=F1, cue=FG raise of partner's Major(s)) Jump cue at 3 Level=asks for stop

VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)
Double=penalty
$2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Majors ( $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Relay $)$
$2 \star=5+$ Major
$2 \mathrm{M}=5+\mathrm{M}$ with $4+$ minor ( $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Relay, $3 \boldsymbol{\%}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ )
$2 \mathrm{~N}=$ minors or FG 2 suited

VS. PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Take-out Doubles, $4 \% / 4$ over $2 M / 3 M=2$ suited with OM
$4 \%$ over $2 / 3=\& \& M(3 m)-4 m=$ Majors
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- 1 \& or $2 \%$
Double=Majors ( 1 =Relay) $1 \mathrm{~N}=$ minors (same 2\&)
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
Pass may be traditional Redouble by unpassed hand Redouble=next suit up
Transfers from suit above, $1 \mathrm{~N}=$ Natural, Raise=weak

| LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner’s Suit |
| Suit | 3 rd and $5^{\text {th }}$ <br> $2^{\text {nd }}$ and $4^{\text {th }}$ <br> NT <br> Subsequent <br> Low from Honour* | 3 3rd and 5 <br> 3rd and $5^{\text {th }}$ <br> Low from Honour* |

Other: *maybe 3/5 if defenders know position. Top Touching Honours except Lower for unblock v NT's. $3^{\text {rd }}$ from 6 usually LEADS

| Lead | Vs. Suit | Vs. NT |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ace | AKx(+) Ax(+) | AKx(+) Ax (+) |
| King | KQx(+) AK Kx | KQx(+) AKJ10 Kx |
| Queen | QJx(+) Qx AKQ | QJx(+) KQ109 Qx AKQ |
| Jack | J10(+)KJ10 AJ10 Jx | J10 (+) KJ10/AJ10/QJ98 |
| 10 | $109(+) H 10910 x$ | $109(+)$ H109 10x |
| 9 | $9 x$ H98(+) | $9 x$ H98(+) |
| Hi-X | $3^{\text {rd }}$ and 5 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ leads | Usually shortage |
| Lo-X | $3^{\text {rd }}$ and 5 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ leads | Usually promises honour |

KQJ versus NT maybe unblock lead
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

|  | Partner's Lead | Declarer's Lead | Discarding |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 Suit 2 3 | Usually reverse attitude but maybe standard count or SP, depends on dummy | Smith v NT high encourages from both sides. Will be count otherwise but usually random | First discard will usually be reverse attitude but maybe count if appropriate |
| NT $\begin{array}{r}1 \\ 2 \\ 3\end{array}$ |  |  |  |
| nals ( | cluding Trum |  |  |

Suit preference in trump suit

## DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) May not have the other minor if we double 1 m

SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE Doubles/Redoubles Support Double/Redouble up to 2 M after $1 \%$ opening only Game try if no space at 3 level after we have raised our suit
Double=next suit up after 1 or 1 overcall
After $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{~L}$ opening and opponents Double, Redouble is competitive Pass and then Double=penalties
If opponents Double our overcall Redouble=good hand with doubleton

## W B F CONVENTION CARD

## CATEGORY: GREEN

## NCBO: ENGLAND

## LLAYERS: ESPEN ERICHSEN and GLYN LIGGINS

## SYSTEM SUMMARY

## GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

$1 \%=2+\%$, either balanced or natural
1 =5+ OR $4441<18$
$1 \mathrm{M}=5$ Cards
$1 \mathrm{~N}=15-17$ may contain $5 \mathrm{M} / 6 \mathrm{~m}$ or singleton honour
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

## 1 Level Responses

$1 \&-1 \diamond / 1 \vee=$ Transfer Response
1\&-1A=no 4M
$1-2 \%=$ raise
$1 \leqslant-2 \diamond=5+$ no 4 M FG
$1 \mathrm{M}-2 \%=\&$ or balanced
$1 \checkmark-2 N$ and $1-3+=$ any limit raise

## 2 Level Openings

$2 \%=F G$
2 =multi, 5+ Major or 22+-24 balanced
$2 \mathrm{M}=$ Constructive Weak 2 (8-11, 10-13 in $4^{\text {th }}$ )

## 3 Level Openings

$3 \mathrm{~N}=$ Solid minor

## Competition

Artificial Redouble, e.g. $1^{\bullet}$-(Double)-Redouble $=4+\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$
After opponents Double our pass may be 11+ balanced Many transfers in Competition

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

## MPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Rare

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 일 } \\ & \text { © } \\ & \text { O} \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \ddot{\circ} \\ & \stackrel{\rightharpoonup}{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1\% |  | 2 | 7 | $5+\infty$ or 4414 short 11-14 Balanced maybe 5 18-19 Balanced | $1 \diamond=4+\boldsymbol{\bullet}, 1 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=4+\boldsymbol{\bullet}$, <br> $1 \boldsymbol{A}=$ no $4 \mathrm{M}, 6-9$ balanced, FG 5 , other $10+$ <br> $1 \mathrm{~N}=10-12,2 \boldsymbol{2}=$ Inverted, $2 *=F G 6+$ <br> $2 \mathrm{M}=4 \mathrm{M}$ and $5+\mathrm{FG}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=12-15 \mathrm{FG} 4 \star$, <br> $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ weak, $3 \mathrm{M}=$ void | $\begin{aligned} & 1 \%-1 R \text {-complete=3 cards } \\ & 1 \&-1 R-1 N=11-14 \\ & 1 \&-1 R-2 N=18-19 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 1 |  | 4 | 7 | 10-22 $5+$ or 4441 | $1 \mathrm{M}=$ natural, $1 \mathrm{~N}=5-11$ no 4 M <br> $2 \&=3+$ raise invite $+2 *=5+\infty$ no 4 M FG <br> $2 M=4+M 5+2$ FG <br> $2 \mathrm{~N}=12-13$ balanced invite, $3 \boldsymbol{\$}=$ Invite <br> $3 *=$ mixed, $3 M / 4 \%=$ Void | $\begin{aligned} & 1-1 \mathrm{M}-1 \mathrm{~N}=15+<4 \text { card support } \\ & 1-1 \mathrm{M}-2 m=10-14 \\ & 1-1-2 \mathrm{C}=15-17 \quad 1444 / 0454 \\ & 1-1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}=16+\text { with } 4+\text { support } \\ & 1-2-2-15 \text { with } 4 / 5 \end{aligned}$ | $2 m=$ natural, Jump is fit $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ strongest 4 card raise |
| 19 |  | 5 | 7 | 10-22 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1-1 \boldsymbol{A}-1 \mathrm{~N}=15+<4 \text { card support } \\ & 1-1 \boldsymbol{A}-2 \mathrm{~L}=10-14 \\ & 1-1 \boldsymbol{-}-2 N=16+\text { with } 4+\text { support } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \boldsymbol{2}=3+\boldsymbol{\varphi} \\ & 2 \boldsymbol{2}=3+\varphi / 4+\boldsymbol{\varphi} \\ & \text { Jump }=\text { fit } \end{aligned}$ |
| 14 |  | 5 | 7 | 10-22 | $1 \mathrm{~N}=5-12 \mathrm{NF}$, <br> $2 \&=F G \&$ or balanced hand, $2 *=5+$ FG <br> $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ weak, $2 N=$ Jacoby, $3 \boldsymbol{\infty}=4+\boldsymbol{\omega}$ invite <br> $3 \diamond / 3 \vee=$ Invite, $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ mixed <br> $3 \mathrm{~N}=$ any singleton, $4 \mathrm{~L}=$ void |  |  |
| INT |  |  | 4* | $15-17$ <br> 5M/6m optional <br> Possible singleton honour | ```2\boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{ Stayman, 2*/2 =Transfer,} 2A=Transfer to minor 2N=any small doubleton 3L=shortage 4m=Texas, 4M=natural``` | $3 \boldsymbol{2}=$ Relay after 2 or $2 \boldsymbol{\text { response to }}$ Stayman, $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ Relay after $2 \boldsymbol{}$ response |  |
| 2\% | yes |  |  | FG | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \star=\text { waiting } \\ & 2 M=5+ \\ & 2 N / 3 \&=\text { Transfer } \\ & 3 \star=5-5 \text { minors } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 2 | yes | 0 |  | Weak 2M 5+ card suit 22+-24 balanced | $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=\text { Relay, } \\ & 3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{NF}, 3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c} \text {, } \\ & 4 \AA=\text { transfer to suit, } 4=\text { bid suit, } 4 \mathrm{M}=\text { natural } \end{aligned}$ | $2 *-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 *=$ any maximum ( 3 =Relay) <br> $2 \star-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 *=$ minimum <br> $2-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \boldsymbol{-}=$ minimum $\uparrow$ |  |
| 2M |  | 6 |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 8-11 Weak } 2 \\ & 10-13 \text { in } 4^{+m} \end{aligned}$ | $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ natural $\mathrm{NF}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Relay $3 X=$ either natural FG or fit $4 \mathrm{~m}=$ shortage | $2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}-3$ new suit=shortage ( $3 \boldsymbol{A}=\mathrm{max}$ ) <br> $2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{M}=$ minimum <br> $2 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}-3 \mathrm{~N}=\max$ no shortage, $4 \mathrm{~m}=6-5$ |  |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-22 | $3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Stayman, $3 \diamond / 3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ transfers, $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ minors $4 \%=6+\star, 4 \diamond=6+\bullet, 4 \bullet=6+\star, 4 \stackrel{\wedge}{*}=5 \diamond 332$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2 N-3 \&-3 \boldsymbol{N}=4 / 5 \quad(3 \boldsymbol{A}=\text { Relay }) \\ & 2 N-3 \leftrightarrow-3 N=5 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| 3 X |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive | $\begin{aligned} & 3 \leftrightarrow-3 *=\text { Puppet } 3 \\ & 3 * / 3 \mathrm{M}-4 \&=\text { slam try in opener's suit } \end{aligned}$ |  | New suit has fit for opener |
| 3NT | yes |  |  | Solid minor | $4 \%=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c} 4=$ asks shortage, $4 \mathrm{M}=$ natural, $4 \mathrm{~N}=$ natural asks extra length $5 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$ |  |  |
| 4X |  | 7 |  | Natural | 4\%-4*=kickback, 4N=RKC | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING <br> Kickback (suit above trump suit at 4 level) after minor agreed $03,14,2$ no $\mathrm{Q}, 2 \& \mathrm{Q}$, odd \& void, others=Even and void, DOP1/ROP1 |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Specific Ace ask | 5\&=no ace, $5 \mathrm{~N}=2$ aces |  |  |
| 5 m |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |

