## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

## OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)

Aggressive at 1 level, 2m fairly sound

Change of suit forcing except 2/1

1N=8-12, 2N=12-14 after 1 Level overcall

Where change suit NF then Cue may contain any FG

## 1NT OVERCALL (2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)

15-18 direct, same in protective

Similar if (1X)-P-(1Y)-1N, 2N=19-21 protective

Responses as 1N opening except transfer into their suit

## JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

Weak, but tactical opposite passed partner

2N=Puppet 3♣, Cue bid=raise

Reopening Jump=Constructive weak

## DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style Response; Reopening

Cue bid=Michaels (2N=F1, cue=FG raise of partner's Major(s))
Jump cue at 3 Level=asks for stop

## VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)

Double=penalty

2♣=Majors (2♦=Relay)

2♦=5+Major

2M=5+M with 4+minor (2N=Relay, 3♣=P/C)

2N=minors or FG 2 suited

#### VS. PRE-EMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

Take-out Doubles, 4 - 4 over 2M/3M=2 suited with OM 4 - 4 over 2/3 - 4 which will be 4 - 4 over 4

#### VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- 1♣ or 2♣

Double=Majors (1 ♦=Relay) 1N=minors (same 2♣)

#### OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

Pass may be traditional Redouble by unpassed hand Redouble=next suit up

Transfers from suit above, 1N=Natural, Raise=weak

## LEADS AND SIGNALS

#### OPENING LEADS STYLE

01 2111110 227 120 01 122				
	Lead In Partner's Suit			
Suit	3rd and 5 <sup>th</sup>	3rd and 5 <sup>th</sup>		
NT	2 <sup>™</sup> and 4 <sup>™</sup>	3rd and 5 <sup>th</sup>		
Subsequent	Low from Honour*	Low from Honour*		

Other: \*maybe 3/5 if defenders know position. Top Touching Honours except Lower for unblock v NT's. 3<sup>rd</sup> from 6 usually

#### LEADS

Lead		Vs. Suit Vs. NT	
	Ace	AKx(+) Ax(+)	AKx(+) Ax (+)
	King	KQx(+) AK Kx	KQx(+) AKJ10 Kx
	Queen	QJx(+) Qx AKQ	QJx(+) KQ109 Qx AKQ
	Jack	J10(+)KJ10 AJ10 Jx	J10(+) KJ10/AJ10/QJ98
	10	109(+)H109 10x	109(+) H109 10x
	9	9x H98(+)	9x H98(+)
	Hi-X	3 <sup>rd</sup> and 5 <sup>th</sup> leads	Usually shortage
	Lo-X	3 <sup>rd</sup> and 5 <sup>th</sup> leads	Usually promises honour

KQJ versus NT maybe unblock lead

## SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding	
	1 Usually reverse	Smith v NT high	First discard will	
Suit	2 attitude but	encourages from	usually be reverse	
	3 maybe standard	both sides. Will be	attitude but maybe	
	1 count or SP,	count otherwise but	count if	
NT	depends on	usually random	appropriate	
	dummy			

## Signals (including Trumps)

Suit preference in trump suit

## **DOUBLES**

## TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

May not have the other minor if we double 1m

#### SPECIAL ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE Doubles/Redoubles

Support Double/Redouble up to 2M after 1 depending only Game try if no space at 3 level after we have raised our suit

Double=next suit up after 1 ♦ or 1 ♥ overcall

After 2M/3L opening and opponents Double, Redouble is competitive Pass and then Double=penalties

If opponents Double our overcall Redouble=good hand with doubleton

## W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: GREEN

NCBO: ENGLAND

PLAYERS: ESPEN ERICHSEN and GLYN LIGGINS

#### SYSTEM SUMMARY

#### GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

1♣=2+♣, either balanced or natural

1 **♦**=5+**♦** OR 4441 <18

1M=5 Cards

1N =15-17 may contain 5M/6m or singleton honour

#### SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

#### 1 Level Responses

1 ♣-1 ♦ /1 ♥=Transfer Response

1 ♣-1 ♠=no 4M

1 ♦ - 2 ♣ = ♦ raise

1 ♦ - 2 ♦ = 5 + ♣ no 4M FG

1M-2♣=♣ or balanced

1 ♥-2N and 1 ♠-3 ♣=any limit raise

# 2 Level Openings

2♣=FG

2♦=multi, 5+ Major or 22+-24 balanced

2M=Constructive Weak 2 (8-11, 10-13 in 4th)

#### 3 Level Openings

3N=Solid minor

#### Competition

Artificial Redouble, e.g. 1♥-(Double)-Redouble=4+♠
After opponents Double our pass may be 11+ balanced
Many transfers in Competition

## SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

#### IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Rare

Opening	Artificial	Min no:	Negative	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.		2	7♥	5+♣ or 4414 short ♦ 11-14 Balanced maybe 5♦ 18-19 Balanced	1 ◆ = 4 + ♥, 1 ♥ = 4 + ♠, 1 ♠ = no 4M, 6-9 balanced, FG 5 ♠, other 10 + 1N = 10-12, 2 ♣ = Inverted, 2 ♠ = FG 6 + ♠ 2M = 4M and 5 + ♠ FG, 2N = 12-15 FG 4 ♠, 3m = weak, 3M = void	1 ♣-1R-complete=3 cards 1 ♣-1R-1N=11-14 1 ♣-1R-2N=18-19		
1 •		4	7♥	10-22 5+♦ or 4441	1M=natural, 1N=5-11 no 4M  2♣=3+♦ raise invite+, 2♦=5+♣ no 4M FG  2M=4+M 5+♣ FG  2N=12-13 balanced invite, 3♣=Invite  3♦=mixed, 3M/4♣=Void	1	2m=natural, Jump is fit 2N=strongest 4 card raise	
1♥		5	7 •	10-22	1 ♠=4+♠, 1N 5-12 NF 2 ♣=FG ♣ or balanced hand, 2 ♦=5+♦ FG 2 ♥=weak, 2 ♠=Jacoby, 2N=4+♥ invite 3m=Invite, 3 ♥=mixed 3 ♠=any singleton, 3N(♠)/4m=void	1 ♥-1 ♠-1N=15+ <4 card support 1 ♥-1 ♠-2L=10-14 1 ♥-1 ♠-2N=16+ with 4+ support	2♣=3+♥ 2♦=3+♥ / 4+♠ Jump=fit	
1 🏚		5	7♥	10-22	1N=5-12 NF, 2♣=FG ♣ or balanced hand, 2♦=5+♦ FG 2♠=weak, 2N=Jacoby, 3♣=4+♠ invite 3♦/3♥=Invite, 3♠=mixed 3N=any singleton, 4L=void		$2 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 5 + \checkmark$ $2 \stackrel{\blacktriangledown}{=} 3 + \stackrel{\bullet}{=} $ $2 \stackrel{\bullet}{=} 3 + \stackrel{\bullet}{=} / 4 + \checkmark$ Jump=fit	
INT			4.	15-17 5M/6m optional Possible singleton honour	2♣=Stayman, 2♠/2♥=Transfer, 2♠=Transfer to minor 2N=any small doubleton 3L=shortage 4m=Texas, 4M=natural	3♣=Relay after 2♦ or 2♠ response to Stayman, 2♠=Relay after 2♥ response		
2.	yes			FG	2 ♦=waiting 2M=5+ 2N/3 ♣=Transfer 3 ♦=5-5 minors			
2 •	yes	0		Weak 2M 5+ card suit 22+-24 balanced	2M=p/c, 2N=Relay, 3m=NF, 3M=p/c, 4♣=transfer to suit, 4♦=bid suit, 4M=natural	2 ♦ -2N-3 ♣ = any maximum (3 ♦ = Relay) 2 ♦ -2N-3 ♦ = minimum ♥ 2 ♦ -2N-3 ♥ = minimum ♠		
2M		6		8-11 Weak 2 10-13 in 4 <sup>th</sup>	2♠=natural NF, 2N=Relay 3X=either natural FG or fit 4m=shortage	2M-2N-3new suit=shortage (3♠=max) 2M-2N-3M=minimum 2M-2N-3N=max no shortage, 4m=6-5		
2NT				20-22	$3 \clubsuit = Stayman, 3 \spadesuit / 3 \blacktriangledown = transfers, 3 \spadesuit = minors$ $4 \clubsuit = 6 + \spadesuit, 4 \spadesuit = 6 + \heartsuit, 4 \blacktriangledown = 6 + \spadesuit, 4 \spadesuit = 5 \spadesuit 332$	2N-3♣-3♥=4/5♥ (3♠=Relay) 2N-3♣-3N=5♠		
3X		6		Pre-emptive	3♣-3♦=Puppet 3♥ 3♠/3M-4♣=slam try in opener's suit		New suit has fit for opener	
3NT	yes			Solid minor	4♣=p/c 4♦=asks shortage, 4M=natural, 4N=natural asks extra length 5m=p/c			
4X		7		Natural	4♣-4♦=kickback, 4N=RKC	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
		Kickback (suit above trump suit at 4 leve	,					
5m		7				03, 14, 2 no Q, 2&Q, odd & void, others=Even and void, D0P1/R0P1		