| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :--- |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |
| Sound at V, lighter at NV but more shapely |
| Sound at 2 level |
| Can be more lead directing opp PH |
| Transfer advances from openers cue after 1 level overcall |
| Transfers if 1M overcall is dbled |
|  |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd } / 4}{ }^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 15-18, system on |
| 11-14 in balancing, system on |
| 18-19 re-opening, natural NF bids (cue is forcing) |
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|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak, as pre-empt style |
| Balancing shows a hand aiming at 3NT |
|  |
| Reopen: Rare |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Over Short club: 2D = michaels and 2C natural |
| Direct cue = Michaels |
| Jump cue = stop ask |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| Multi Landy |
| X = penalty (then one t/o) |
| X by PH = 5m4M |
|  |
| Transfers over 1M (X) |
| XX = good hand |
|  |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Lebensohl FASS, Leaping(non Leaping) Michaels, X = t/o |
|  |
| X = MM, NT = mm, NT by advancer is a power raise |
|  |



| $\begin{aligned} & \text { b } \\ & \frac{1}{Z} \\ & \frac{1}{0} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 禹 } \\ & \text { 出是 } \\ & \text { 采 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 家会 |  |  |  |  | COMPETITIVE \＆PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1\％ | 1－3NV | 2＋ | 4H | Clubs or 15－19 bal | 2＊（almost）FG， 2 ＝weak 1M， $2 \boldsymbol{\bullet}=5+\bullet 4+\boldsymbol{\sim}$ wk | NV 1＊－2＊； $2 \star=15-17 \mathrm{NT}$ ． $1 *-2 \star$ ； 2 N asks | X 15＋NV1－3，weak jump shifts |
|  | Else | 2＋ | 4H | Clubs or 12－14／18－19 bal | $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\boldsymbol{\&}$ Limit raise（any splinter NV 1－3） |  |  |
| 1 | 1－2NV | 2＋ | 4H | Diamonds or 12－14 bal | 2m FG，2M weak，3 $\quad=$ limit raise |  | 1m－2m max passed hand |
|  | Else | 4＋ | 4H | Diamonds，unbal |  | $\mathrm{V}: 1$－1M；transfers from 1NT－＞2 |  |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 1 \vee \\ 1 \uparrow \end{array}$ |  | 5＋ | 4D | Natural，5＋M | 3M－1 $=4 \mathrm{M}, 9-11.3 \mathrm{M}-2=$ mixed， $3 \mathrm{M}-3=3 \mathrm{M} 9-11$ | 1M－2N；3C min，3D no short non min，then | Drury：2C 4M 8－11，2D 3M 8－11， |
|  |  | 5＋ | 4H | Natural，5＋M | 2 NT FG $4+\mathrm{M}, 4 \mathrm{M}-1=\mathrm{oM}$ void， $4 \mathrm{M}-2=\mathrm{oM}$ sg， $4 \mathrm{M}-3=$ mvoid， $4 \mathrm{M}-4=\mathrm{m} \mathrm{sg} 9-11$ | Step shortages | 2NT best hand，next step asks shortage（up the line） |
| INT | 1－2NV | 1 | 4H | 9－11 may have singleton | $2 \mathrm{C}=$ any inv，2D $=$ any FG，2NT＝ 2 suited FG |  | Leb fass |
|  | 3NV | 1 | 4H | 9－14 may have singleton | Natural |  | ＂＂ |
|  | Else | 1 | 4H | （14）15－17 may have singleton | 2C NPS，4ST，3C＝5cM？，3Dmm，3M short |  | ＂＂ |
| 2\％ | ART |  |  | 22－23 bal or FG | 2D waiting，others nat | Kokish（24－25＋） | X＝5－7＠2 level，0－2＠3 level |
| 2 ， | $\begin{aligned} & \hline 1-2 \\ & \text { ART } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 5（6） |  | （2／3）4－8HCP，6（5）M | $2 / 3 \mathrm{M}+4 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ ask， $3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{F} 1$ | Correct，can bid a side suit to show max with feature | XX relay to next bid to then $\mathrm{p} / \mathrm{c}$ ． $\mathrm{x}=\mathrm{pen}$ |
|  | 3－4 | 5（6） |  | 0－13HCP，6（5）D | 2NT＝good passed hand | Nat | $\mathrm{X}=$ pen |
| 2v |  | 6 |  | $1^{\text {st }} 2^{\text {nd }} 9-12 \mathrm{hcp}, 3^{\text {rd }}-4^{\text {th }} 0-13$ | 2NT asks for shortage |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ pen，bid in comp accepts inv |
| 2A |  | 6 |  | $1^{\text {st }} 2^{\text {nd }} 6 / 7 \mathrm{M}, 3^{\text {rd }} 5-7 \mathrm{M} 4^{\text {th }} 6 \mathrm{M}$ | ＂＂ |  | ＂＂ |
| 2NT |  | 1 | 4H | （19）20－21 bal | Stayman，RST，2UST，3S＝mm s／t | Break 2UST to show good hand | X＝t／o |
| 3＊ |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak | 4D＝PMKC |  | $\mathrm{X}=$ action by open，pen by resp |
| $\begin{array}{\|l\|} \hline 3 \\ 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak | $4 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{PMKC}$ |  | ＂＂ |
|  |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak | ＂＂ |  | ＂＂ |
| 3 n |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak | ＂＂ |  | ＂＂ |
| 3NT | ART | 7 |  | AKQ（J）xxx in a minor | $\mathrm{Xm}=$ Pass Correct， $4 \mathrm{M}=$ to play |  | ＂＂ |
| 4\％ |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak |  |  | ＂＂ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 4 \\ & 4 \\ & 4 \wedge \\ & \text { 4NT } \\ & 5 \Leftarrow \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 6 |  | Natural，weak |  |  | ＂＂ |
|  |  | 6 |  | To play，usually weak |  |  | ＂＂pen at V from both sides |
|  |  | 6 |  | To play，usually weak |  |  | ＂＂ |
|  | ART |  |  | Ace Ask | $5 \mathrm{C}=0$ ，others thatace $5 \mathrm{~N}=$ two， $6 \mathrm{C}=$ Club Ace |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | To play，usually weak |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  | To play，usually weak |  | 5NT is KC if we have bid beyond 4NT |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 4NT 1430 except 3014 in clubs |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | EKCB 3014 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | PMKC 0，1，1．5，2，2．5 |  |
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