| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| Light @ 2-level (can be a non-min WJO type) <br> 1 M is nearly always five, but 1D sometimes a decent 4 -card suit <br> New suit constructive NF, cue = good raise, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ natural Single jump to 2 - or 3-level = NAT GF |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| Direct: 15-18, system on Protective: 11-15, system on <br> If oppo double: Pass = to play, $\mathrm{XX}=$ one $5+$ card suit (puppet to 2 C ); $2 X=44+$ in that suit and a higher. <br> By opener: XX = a 5+card suit |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak @ 2-level, $13^{+}$-16 @ 3-level Unusual 2NT: 55 in two lowest suits Reopen: Jumps are 13-16, 2NT=19-21 |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Michaels, 55+ : 1m-2m = majors; $1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{oM}+\mathrm{m}$ <br> (1C)-3C = spades and diamonds <br> Otherwise, (1X)-3X = stopper ask |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { X }=\text { Pen; } 2 \mathrm{C}=\text { majors } \\ 2 \mathrm{D}=5+\text { spades or } 6+\text { hearts } \\ 2 \mathrm{H}=5 \mathrm{H} 4 \mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{~S}=4 \mathrm{~S} 5 \mathrm{~m}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=4 \mathrm{H} 6 \mathrm{~m} \end{gathered}$ |
| VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| Dbl = T/O now 2 N scrambling Leaping Michaels, NF |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2* |
| X = Both Majors |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| Over 1m dbl: XX = 11+, transfers apply over 1C (dbl) Over 1M dbl: XX = 10+, new suit F1 Bergen and Jacoby apply (3C mixed, 3D limit) |



|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \dot{0} \\ & 0 \\ & i \\ & \vdots \\ & \dot{z} \\ & \dot{\Sigma} \end{aligned}$ |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE AND PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1* |  | 2 | 4H | If (11)12-14 bal, won't have 4 diamonds. If 18-19 bal, won't usually have 5 diamonds | $\begin{gathered} 1 \mathrm{D}=4+\mathrm{H}, 1 \mathrm{H}=4+\mathrm{S}, 1 \mathrm{~S}=3+\mathrm{D}, 1 \mathrm{~N}=\text { nat, } 2 \mathrm{C}=5+\mathrm{C} 11+ \\ 2 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=6+\operatorname{cards} 4-8,3 \mathrm{C}=5+\mathrm{C} 5-10 \end{gathered}$ | $1 \mathrm{C}: 1 \mathrm{R}, 1 \mathrm{M}$ = weak NT with $1-4 \mathrm{M}$ (if 4 will be min ) or 11-15 unbal with 3 M <br> Now over 1S: 2WCB <br> Over $1 \mathrm{H}: 1 \mathrm{~S}$ asks, $2 m=N F, 1 N=4 S 4 H N F$ <br> $1 \mathrm{C}: 2 \mathrm{C}$ now $2 \mathrm{D}=$ weak $N T, 2 \mathrm{~N}=18-19$ | Transfers on over dbl or 1D overcall. Inverted minors off by $\mathrm{PH} /$ in comp. $1 \mathrm{C}(1 \mathrm{~N}) 2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{MM}$ |
| 1 * |  | 4 | 4H | If18-19 bal then will have 5 diamonds | 2D $=4+\mathrm{D} 11+, 2 \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=6+$ cards 4-8, 3C = 6+clubs 10-11 | 1D:2D now: <br> 2N F1, 3N = 18-19 but unsuitable for slam <br> 1D:1M, 2N now 2WCB | Inverted minors off by $\mathrm{PH} /$ in comp. $1 \mathrm{D}(1 \mathrm{~N}) 2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{MM}$ |
| $1 v$ |  | 5 | 4D |  | 2/1=GF, 1NT=semi forcing, $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ jacoby GF+ with 4 card support, $2 \mathrm{~S}=$ weak, $3 \mathrm{C}=$ mixed $4+$ trumps, $3 \mathrm{D}=\mathrm{INV} 4+$ trumps | Jacoby: $3 X=$ shortage, $4 X=5 / 5$ <br> With no short: <br> $4 \mathrm{M}=$ terrible, $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ okay, $3 \mathrm{M}=15+$ <br> Reverses show extras @3-level <br> 1H:1S, 2N now 2WCB | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{C}=\text { good raise by } \\ \mathrm{PH} \end{gathered}$ |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4H |  | $3 \mathrm{H}=6+\mathrm{H}$ 10-11 reasonable suit, others as above |  |  |
| 1NT |  |  | 4H | 15-17, can include 5M/6m | 2 S = clubs or range ask; $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ diamonds; 3C = puppet stayman; 3D 5/5 minors; $3 \mathrm{M}=(\underline{13})(54), 4 \mathrm{~m}=$ transfer to 4 M | $1 \mathrm{~N}: 2 \mathrm{C}, 2 \mathrm{D}: 3 \mathrm{M}=4 \mathrm{M} 5 \mathrm{oM}, \mathrm{GF}$ <br> $1 \mathrm{~N}: 2 \mathrm{~N}, 3 \mathrm{D}=$ good hand for diamonds $1 \mathrm{~N}: 3 \mathrm{C}, 3 \mathrm{~N}=4 \mathrm{~S} 5 \mathrm{H}$ | Transfers from 2NT |
| 2* | X |  |  | $22+$ bal or any GF | $2 \mathrm{H}=0-4$ no ace, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ heart positive | $\begin{gathered} 2 \mathrm{C}: 2 \mathrm{D}, 2 \mathrm{~N}=22+ \\ \text { System on over } 2 \mathrm{C}: 2 \mathrm{R}, 2 \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| 2 | X | 0 |  | One major, weak <br> $1^{\text {st }} \mathrm{NV}$ and $3^{\text {rd }} \mathrm{NV}$ this is frequently based on a fivecard suit | 2S NV = to play opposite either major <br> if $4^{\text {th }}$ hand doubles then pass $=$ spades, $r d b l=$ hearts <br> $2 \mathrm{H}, 2 \mathrm{SVUL}, 3 \mathrm{M}$ and 4 H = pass or correct, 2 N enquiry, $3 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{NF}, 4 \mathrm{C}$ asks for suit below major | Over 2N: <br> $3 C=$ medium or maximum with hearts <br> 3D = medium or maximum with spades <br> Now step 1 = "let's bid naturally", step 2 = "pass with medium", higher = cues $3 \mathrm{M}=$ natural, minimum | After 2D-dbl: <br> Rdbl = "bid 2H" <br> Pass = suggestion <br> (1 $1^{\text {st }} \mathrm{NV} / 3 \mathrm{rd} \mathrm{NV}=$ <br> "pass with 5M4D", <br> vul/2nd = "pass <br> with 6M2D") <br> Others = sys on |
| 2ヶ |  | 5 5 |  | $5 \mathrm{H} 5 \mathrm{~m}, 5-10$ $5 \mathrm{~S} 5 \mathrm{~m}, 5-10$ | 2 N enquiry, $3 \mathrm{~m} / 4 \mathrm{~m} / 5 \mathrm{C} \mathrm{PoC}$ | Over 2N: <br> $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ natural, min <br> $3 \mathrm{H}=\mathrm{GF}$ with clubs <br> 3S = GF with diamonds | Dbl of $3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{PoC}$ |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 20-21 | 3C = stayman, 3D/H Transfers, 3S minors, 4C = diamonds, 4D = hearts, 4H = clubs (all slam-tries) | The following bids are RKCB: $\begin{aligned} & 2 \mathrm{~N}: 3 \mathrm{~S}, 4 \mathrm{~m} \\ & 2 \mathrm{~N}: 4 \mathrm{C}, 4 \mathrm{D} \\ & 2 \mathrm{~N}: 4 \mathrm{H}, 4 \mathrm{~S} \end{aligned}$ <br> Step 1 after resp. bids Stayman then $4 m$ Step 1 after responder xfers then bids 4 m |  |
| $3 \% /$ |  | 6 |  | PRE | New suit forcing |  |  |
| 3v/n |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3NT |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING <br> 1430 RKCB now 5NT = specific king ask Italian Cues i.e. bid both $1^{\text {st }}$ and $2^{\text {nd }}$ round control in equal priority. 5NT without bidding keycard first = pick a slam |  |  |
| 4 any |  | 7 |  | PRE |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 any |  | 7 |  | PRE |  |  |  |  |  |

