| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING | over $1 \leqslant, 2$ michael's |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | over $1 \mathbf{\downarrow}, 2 \downarrow$ michael's | LEADS AND SIGNALS |  |  |  |  |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) | over 14, 2 shows $5+\boldsymbol{/}+5$ and 3 shows $5+\boldsymbol{/}+$ | OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |  |  |
| 6-175+ cards | VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |  | Lead |  | In Partner's Suit |  |
| after 1 level overall and pass, xfers from opener's suit to out suit | Multi Landy vs weak NT, x for PEN | Suit | reverse count trick 1 |  | reverse count trick 1 |  |
| after 1 level overcall and double, xfers from 1NT to our suit | vs strong NT: x shows 4 ${ }^{\text {and }}$ a longer suit or $6+\infty$ | NT | attitude leads |  | attitude |  |
| after 1 level overcall and non jump bid, snapdragon x | 2* shows 4 4 and a longer suit or $6+\boldsymbol{*}$ | Subseq | attitude |  |  |  |
|  | 2 shows 4+ and a longer major | Other: reverse smith vs NT, reverse count, reverse attitude |  |  |  |  |
|  | 2M shows 5M and 4+ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT OVERCALL ( $2^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |  | LEADS |  |  |  |  |
| 15-18/11-14 system on | VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) | Lead | Vs. Suit |  |  |  |
|  |  | Ace | AKx |  | AKx+ |  |
|  |  | King | $A K x x+K Q x+K x$ |  | KQTx $+\mathrm{KQJ}+$ |  |
|  |  | Queen | QJx+ Qx |  | KQx+ $\mathrm{QJx}^{+}$ |  |
|  | VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1e or 2\% | Jack | $\mathrm{J} 10 \mathrm{x}+\mathrm{Jx}$ |  | J10+ |  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) | x majors 44+, 1NT minors 44+, $1 \star$ shows 44+ reds or 44+ blacks | 10 | 10x |  | 10x H109+ |  |
| weak, except 2 M when vulnerable which is intermediate | $1 \checkmark$ shows $44+$ round suits or $44+$ pointed suits | 9 | $109 \mathrm{x} 109 \mathrm{xxx}$ |  | $109 \mathrm{x}+$ |  |
|  |  | Hi-X | odd |  | discourage |  |
|  | OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE | Lo-X | even |  | encourage |  |
|  |  | SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY |  |  |  |  |
| Reopen: | 1M-X transfers from 1NT and XX shows 54 unbid suits or limit raise | Partner's Lead |  | Declarer's Lead |  | Discarding |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) | with 3 cards | 1 attitude |  | count |  | attitude |
| over $1 \boldsymbol{\infty}$, if showing $3+$, $2 \boldsymbol{m}$ michael's, $3 \boldsymbol{2}+5+$, if short 2 michael's and natural, | $1 \downarrow$ - X XX shows both majors or neither majors | Suit 2 suit preference |  | suit preference |  | suit preference |


|  | 3 count | attitude | count |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 1 attitude | count | attitude | W B F CONVENTION CARD |


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| SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES |
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| IMPORTANT NOTES |
|  |



| 34 |  |  |  | 4* short ask, $4 *$ asks for major |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3nt | art |  |  | Ace ask |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | high level biding |
|  |  |  |  |  | 3014 response to RKC |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4*is is kickack for ${ }^{\text {s }}$ S |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4 m is usually minorwood, afterwhich 4NT is to play |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
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