



EBU Licensing and Master Points Handbook

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INTRODUCTION

Welcome to the 7th edition of the English Bridge Union's Master Points Handbook which since 2010 has been amalgamated with the EBU's Licensing Handbook.

This document is a key policy document of the EBU.

- It outlines the different types of organisations that can run Master Points award events.
- It determines what type of Master Points and at what scale an organisation can award them for each event it runs.
- It states the different types of event an organisation can run.
- It states how many events an organisation can run to include entries from non- members or unaffiliated clubs.
- It sets out the type of events that require a licence.

All events detailed here are undertaken within the jurisdiction of the EBU, thus providing protection within play for all those taking part.

If you require clarification of any aspects of the Master Points or licensing scheme, please contact the EBU at Aylesbury.

The English Bridge Union (the "EBU") Master Points Scheme came into operation on 1st September 1956. This edition of the Licensing and Master Points Handbook is effective from 1st August 2014. Any tournaments that were already underway at that date continue to attract awards in line with Edition 6 until they are completed.

This Handbook contains six chapters plus an Appendix. Chapter 1 defines various organisations (Clubs, Counties etc) and the types of events that they may organize without the need for a special license.

Chapters 2 and 3 are mostly for background information; whilst the instructions and directives contained therein are very important, it is probably sufficient to read these chapters once only and then refer to them again on the rare occasions when something out of the ordinary occurs.

Chapter 4 is the central feature of the Handbook, defining the number of points that may be awarded for the different types of event. This chapter increases in complexity as the various event formats also increase. Those organisations which run complex events will need to work their way through the whole content very carefully; for the average Club, running regular single-session duplicate events, it is sufficient to read no further than section one. Once the basic concepts have been grasped, it will only be necessary to refer to this chapter on special occasions; the actual scales of award are all contained in the Appendix at the end of the Handbook.

Chapter 5 relates solely to Blue Point events.

Chapter 6 relates solely to Green Point events and is for use primarily by County Associations.

Finally, the Appendix contains all the actual scales of awards and the Universal Membership Subscription codes. This is the section of the Handbook that will constantly be used, although most scoring programmes now provide a facility to determine the level and amount of awards. Once the basic concepts have been grasped, the calculation of awards is simply a matter of reading down a column of figures on the appropriate scale. Scale 'X', at the very back of the book, can be used by all organisations for all basic, single-session events.

1 ORGANISATIONS, EVENTS AND LICENSING

1.1 SPONSORING ORGANISATIONS

There are three types of organisation authorised to organise bridge events and competitions in England and award Master Points (MPs). They will be able to submit results files to the EBU through their own password protected area. With effect from April 2010 District Associations are no longer defined as sponsoring organisations. The majority of such associations will be covered by the special Teams League Universal Membership system for Teams Leagues (see Sections 1.3.4 and 1.4.3). If this is not the case they should contact the Licensing Department at Aylesbury to discuss how they should proceed.

1.1.1 Affiliated Clubs

These are Clubs affiliated by annual subscription to the EBU via the appropriate County Association, or affiliated direct for reasons accepted by the Bye-Laws of the EBU. In order to affiliate, a club must hold regular duplicate bridge sessions. It need not have fixed premises to be recognised, but must confine its organisation of bridge events to the same approximate locality, though an occasional closed club holiday is also permitted. A member of an Affiliated Club will automatically be an EBU member although they are able to make themselves anonymous to the EBU.

Only Affiliated Clubs will be able to enter EBU and County events in which entry is made as a club (eg NICKO, Garden Cities, County inter-club leagues).

1.1.2 County Associations

These are constituent members of the EBU. The area of operation of a County may extend to cover more or less than one geographical County.

An individual member will normally be a member of the county to which their club is affiliated, but may be a member of more than one County Association. A player who wishes to change their county of primary allegiance should contact the membership department. There are restrictions limiting how often this may be done.

1.1.3 The National Body

This is the English Bridge Union itself, individual membership of which is obtained either by joining an affiliated club or directly (for reasons accepted by the Bye-Laws of the EBU). A directly affiliated member does not, however, automatically receive the services of any particular County Association and may not represent a County Association in a competition without joining that County. Under normal circumstances, only EBU members may compete in EBU events or in other events of National status. The Tournament Committee may, however, designate a limited number of EBU events as being open to non-members.

1.2 ALLOWABLE EVENTS AND MASTER POINTS AWARDS

Sponsoring organisations may award Master Points in accordance with the conditions laid down in this Handbook for the following types of event played under the Laws of Duplicate Contract Bridge, the Bye-Laws and regulations of the EBU and the conditions of the Master Points scheme. There are some special requirements for a licensed charity event (see Section 1.8)

1.2.1 Regular Games and Minor Championships

Affiliated Clubs and County Associations may run an unlimited number of regular games and minor championships, though County Association regular games should not normally exceed one game per week or the equivalent thereof. These events may be either closed events for the benefit of members only or open events, open to all, entirely at the discretion of the Club or County.

Minor championships are regular infrequent games (often annual) in excess of the organisation's allowance of major championships or failing to satisfy the conditions for a major championship. These events do not have the restrictions or Master Point benefits of major championships or licensed events.

For Affiliated Clubs, Club status applies. For County Associations, County status applies if the event is restricted to EBU members only, otherwise District status applies. County Associations see also Sections 1.2.5 and 1.2.6 below.

1.2.2 Club Open Events

In addition to the above, Affiliated Clubs may apply for a limited number of special licenses per year at either District or County status as described in Sections 1.5 and 1.6, up to two of which may be Blue Point events (but see 1.2.4 and 5.3 below). Such applications should have the support of the relevant County Associations and should be made to the Aylesbury Office. County Associations do not have the authority to license such events themselves.

1.2.3 Ladders

These are a series of regular games (see 1.2.1 above), with a bonus award attached to the series based on some measure of average performance.

Affiliated Clubs and County Associations may run two 'ladders' per annum. (See also 4.11.9c for regular games divided into two or more sections of differing status).

1.2.4 Major Championships

Affiliated Clubs and County Associations may nominate one pairs event and one teams event per annum as being a 'major championship'. Such events must be of at least 36-boards overall duration, and must be **unrestricted** (other than to full/primary members only). The status of such an event is increased by one level, ie Club becomes District, District becomes County, County becomes Regional (see also Chapter 6, for County 'Green Point' events). Affiliated Clubs may nominate either or both major championships as Blue Point events but may not hold more than 2 Blue Point events per annum, i.e. 2 open, 2 closed or 1 of each.

The nature of an **unrestricted** event must be such that all members have an opportunity to win the event. Thus, it may not be a Mixed Pairs event (for example), and it may not be a multi-division league (as those members not in Division 1 could not win the event).

Except in the case of a knock-out event, no more than three sessions may be played per event at the enhanced status level. If the event as a whole comprises more than three sessions, then only the final stage(s) may enjoy the enhanced status level, provided that any such stage(s) is of no more than three sessions. If the pairs championship is a ladder and nominated as a Blue Point event, only the bonus awards are blue.

1.2.5 Simultaneous Pairs

Affiliated Clubs and independent organisers may not conduct Simultaneous Pairs events without a special licence from the Aylesbury office.

County Associations may organise two such events per annum without the need to apply for a licence. However, these must be limited to their Affiliated Clubs only and may not be Blue Point events.

County Associations may apply for a special licence to allow non-affiliated clubs to participate in a Charity Simultaneous Pairs event, or for additional events in excess of their basic quota of two.

Club heats will be subject to Universal Membership subscriptions; heats held in non-affiliated clubs (when permitted) will be subject to a surcharged rate.

Status: Club heats at Club level (to be awarded by Affiliated Clubs only). Overall results for County Associations at District level. (Master Points to be awarded based on the numbers playing at affiliated clubs).

See Section 4.4 for details of Master Points awards.

1.2.6 Other events available to County Associations only

- (a) Up to 4 Blue Point events – see Chapter 5
- (b) Except as provided for in 1.2.5 above, any County inter-club tournament (eg a County inter-club League) must be limited to Affiliated Clubs only.
- (c) At the discretion of the Association, non-members may be allowed to take part in the bottom division only of a multi-division teams league. Also, discretion may be allowed for a limited number of non-members to act as reserve players in a league of teams of eight (or more) competition. Exercise of either of these options does not adversely affect the County status level of the tournament.
- (d) One event per annum for the benefit of invited/selected/qualified members of other counties as well as the county itself.

Status: if less than one-third of the entry is from outside the Association, then County status only. If, however, the entry is limited to one team, 2 pairs or 4 individuals (as the case may be) from each and every County invited/selected, then the status is National. Otherwise, the status is Regional. In all cases, the entry is based upon the actual entry on the day, ignoring any qualifying stages.

- (e) A group of Counties may combine to form an Inter-County League programme for the benefit of selected players (minimum entry 3 counties). This will require a licence (see Section 1.4.3)

The status level is:

- 1 team per county..... National
- 2 teams National for 'A' team, Regional for 'B' team
- 3 teams County for 'C' team and so on.

Such leagues may be authorised to issue Green Points by application to the Tournament Committee through the Licensing Department at Aylesbury.

1.2.7 Inter-Organisation Events

- a) An inter-organisation event is one for which players qualify, or are selected, from within one organisation in order to compete in an event/final organised by another body.

Example: a County organisation invites the Club/District champions from within that County to compete in a 'grand final' of some description.

- b) Master Points awards are based solely upon the actual entry participating in the event itself; no account may be taken of any earlier stages organised by the outside bodies.
- c) Such events will require a licence, unless all participants are already members of the organising body. (County organisations only – see exceptions under 1.2.6). The awards outlined in 1.6 apply in such a case.

1.3 SUBSCRIPTIONS AND FEES

1.3.1 Exemption from fees

The introduction of Universal Membership means that the EBU is almost entirely funded by the principle of Universal Membership, either through

- Universal Membership subscription charges; OR
- Licence fees; OR
- The entry fees to EBU events

This means that for reasons of fairness and equity, in general whenever a player takes part in a duplicate bridge event they should expect to make a small contribution to the EBU. The exceptions to this are very limited and are as follows

- Exempt club sessions
 - o Teaching/supervised play sessions where 16 or fewer boards are played and no master points are awarded
 - o 1-session a year designated as a party/social/charity event
 - o The Children in Need Charity event
 - o Additional charity events based on the number of player sessions a year as follows:
 - i) From 10,001 to 20,000 player sessions a year, one exempt club session
 - ii) Above 20,000 player sessions a year, two exempt club sessions
- Any other special 'one-off' session/event for which specific exemption has been granted by the EBU.

In principle unless it is one of the special exemptions described above, the sponsoring organisation should remit to the EBU, either a Universal Membership subscription charge or a licence fee.

1.3.2 Tariff of Subscription Charges and Fees

The Universal Membership subscription charge and licence fees are adjusted annually on 1st April. Current levels can be found on the EBU web-site. County events, Teams Leagues and all knock-out events will be subject to a Universal Membership subscription charge at 50% of this level for EBU members and 100% for non-EBU members.

Club heats of County events are subject to the normal 100% club Universal Membership rate (payable by the club).

1.3.3 Payment of Subscription Charges and Fees

- a) All Universal Membership subscription charges will be invoiced to Clubs, Counties and Teams Leagues directly.
- b) Licence fees
Licence fees for events should be paid within 30 days of the completion of the event. The payment date for other licence fees will be specified by the Licensing Department at Aylesbury.

1.3.4 Definition of a Teams League

These are teams-of-four or teams-of-eight leagues, either taking place on pre-specified dates or involving matches played privately (or both). Typically only one match is played per session. Teams leagues may consist of just a single division, or may incorporate several divisions with promotion and relegation between them at the end of the season.

League competitions other than those described above are subject to normal Universal Membership or license fee charges: see also section 4.9 for details of Master Points awards.

1.4 EVENTS REQUIRING A LICENCE

1.4.1 Open and Closed Events

The EBU Bye-Laws require that

All Open events run by Counties or Clubs require a licence unless specifically exempted through the general provisions detailed in the Licensing and Master Points Handbook or through written authority from the EBU.

1.4.2 Novice/Beginners Sessions

Many clubs hold sessions for novices/beginners that do not meet the requirements for exempt teaching/supervised play sessions but are still far from true competitive duplicate sessions. In order to support these initiatives the EBU is willing to consider applications for annual licences for one such event each week. The Universal Membership subscription charged will typically be about 50% of the revenue that would be received if they were subject to full Universal Membership subscription charges. It is difficult to be too prescriptive about what events will be approved but typically they will:

- Be for novices/beginners with the aim of encouraging these players into mainstream club competitions
- Not contain more than 10% of players above Area Master
- Be open to non-members of the club and hence the EBU
- Not award Master-points
- Not count towards the National Grading Scheme or the individual's qualification for English Bridge or the annual diary.

1.4.3 Teams Leagues

The EBU recognises the following types of teams leagues:

- a) Club leagues – organised by a club for its own members
- b) District leagues – usually organised by an Association set up for that particular purpose.
- c) County leagues – organised under the auspices of a County Association
- d) Inter-County/Regional leagues – usually organised by an independent body set up for that purpose by the Counties that play in the league

From April 2010 the following regulations will apply to leagues that wish to issue Master Points.

Club leagues

- The club must be affiliated to the EBU
- The club itself can decide its own rules regarding non-EBU members participating in the league
- The club will pay the teams league Universal Membership subscription.

Status: Club

District leagues

- Will not be able to affiliate as a club
- Can be licensed to issue Master Points through payment of the teams league Universal Membership subscription
- Can itself decide its own rules regarding individual non-EBU members participating in the league
- Are permitted under their licence to hold one Pairs event and one Teams event per year or the equivalent thereof open to all players in the league. These events should be of one or two sessions duration, or may alternatively be a single elimination knock-out teams event. The Teams League Universal Membership rate continues to apply in such cases.

Status: District

County leagues

- All players in the league must be EBU members apart from the bottom division of a multi-division league (but see also Section 1.2.6)
- The league will pay the County/Teams League Universal Membership subscription

Status: County

Inter-county leagues

- All players must be EBU members
- Can be licensed to issue Local Master Points through payment of the Teams League Universal Membership subscription
- May be licensed to issue Green Master Points by agreement with the EBU Tournament Committee.

Status: see Section 1.2.6 (d)

1.4.4 Special Licences

It is impossible to cover every conceivable type of event in this document. If sponsoring organisations consider their event lies outside the remit of Universal Membership or a standard licence then they should contact the EBU to discuss the possibility of a special licence.

1.4.5 Other organisations

Organisations other than those specified in Section 1.1 may apply to the EBU for a licence to award Master Points.

1.5 LICENCE APPLICATIONS

1.5.1 Licences for events are issued by the Licensing Department at Aylesbury.

1.5.2 Application forms for different licences are available on the EBU web-site or by application to Aylesbury.

1.5.3 The applicant organisation must submit to the EBU payment for the licence and an electronic results file containing details of the Master Points awards. These must arrive within 30 days of the conclusion of the event.

1.5.4 The EBU licence fee is usually based upon sessions played and the number of tables in play – full details are available on the EBU web-site.

1.6 STATUS LEVELS OF LICENSED EVENTS

1.6.1 The status of a licensed event varies according to the nature of the entry, and will be quoted when the licence is issued.

- (a) If the event is not likely to attract a significant entry from outside of the area in which it takes place, then, if non-EBU members are entitled to take part, Club status applies; if restricted to EBU members, District status applies.
- (b) If the event is likely to attract a significant entry from outside the area in which it takes place, then, if non-EBU members are entitled to take part, District status applies; if restricted to EBU members, County status applies.
- (c) The status of a 'major event' may be granted by the Board after consideration of an application. The minimum requirements are that:
 - i) the event is of at least four sessions, and
 - ii) the event averaged at least 50 tables over its four best sessions in the previous year, and
 - iii) entry is restricted to EBU members, and
 - iv) the event attracts a significant entry from outside the area in which it takes place.

Once an event has been granted 'major' status, it retains it as long as it meets the minimum standards. If it fails to meet the standards in one year, application may be made to the Board to have the status extended to one further year on a provisional basis.

Status: Regional

1.6.2 Some licensed events include competitions for the benefit of players who have not qualified for a championship/consolation final, or for the benefit of players who do not wish to enter such a championship event. The organisers often refer to such events as 'open pairs/teams' in their programme. The awards for such an event are reduced by one level (subject to a minimum level of Club status) unless the event can properly be described as a 'consolation event' (see 4.3).

1.6.3 Under special circumstances, an application may be made to the EBU for a status level different to the above.

1.7 CONDITIONS CONTAINED IN A LICENCE

(not applicable to Novice/Beginner events or Teams Leagues)

The holder of a general licence (as opposed to a special licence) will be bound by the following conditions:

1.7.1 All literature, pamphlets, advertising matter etc. issued in connection with the event must contain (where appropriate):

- A statement to the effect that the event is licensed by the EBU.
- The name of the sponsor.
- A notice that entry is restricted to EBU members.
- A notice showing which category of systems and conventions may be played.
- Any special entry requirements.
- A notice with regard to charitable donations.
- If the event is part of a package holiday, precise and accurate information about what is contained in the package.
- The word "duplicate" in any reference to "bridge".

1.7.2 No event in England may declare itself to be a national championship of any kind, unless specifically endorsed by the EBU.

1.7.3 Any peripheral activities must have been notified with the licence application.

1.7.4 The EBU retains the right of approval of any sponsor.

1.7.5 The licence holder undertakes to comply with English Law, particularly trade description, charity, and holiday package legislation.

1.7.6 The categories of systems and conventions which may be played are usually either Level 2 or 4. Written authorisation from the EBU is required for any other category. Whatever category is to be played must be announced before entries are accepted.

1.7.7 The rules for the event and the general rules of play will be in accordance with the current Laws of Duplicate Bridge and any supplementary regulations laid down by the Laws and Ethics Committee of the EBU (see the Blue Book for details, copies of which are available on the EBU web-site).

1.7.8 Proper appeals procedures must be available.

1.7.9 Cash prizes or the equivalent in kind, if awarded, must be limited to a maximum prize of £250 per player. Special application is required to award a prize greater than £250. There is no limit for head-to-head knock-out events.

- 1.7.10 The licence must be exhibited prominently at the playing venue.
- 1.7.11 A condition of entry to the event must be that all competitors agree to be bound by the Byelaws of the EBU.
- 1.7.12 Space permitting, the event must be open to any EBU member of good standing who meets the entry requirements.
- 1.7.13 A minimum of five tables will normally be in play during the course of the event. The licence-holder is required to give two weeks' notice to the EBU and all competitors if the number of tables is going to be less than five. The licence will be revoked unless all competitors wish to proceed.
- 1.7.14 The Tournament Director will usually be a non-playing director (unless he/she needs to play for the benefit of the movement).
- 1.7.15 The EBU may carry out an on site inspection without prior notice in order to ensure that the terms of the licence are being fulfilled.
- 1.7.16 The EBU has the right to:
- Supply promotional material to the licence holder and to require its display and/or distribution at the event;
 - Have space set aside for an EBU-approved supplier of books and other equipment to be present, if space is readily available.
- 1.7.17 The licence holder must comply with any post event requirements (event statements, licence fees, results file etc.) within one calendar month of the conclusion of the event.
- 1.7.18 Full financial accounts must be kept and presented to the EBU on demand. Special provisions apply to charity events – see Section 1.8.
- 1.7.19 The EBU may require a deposit.
- 1.7.20 The EBU reserves the right to impose any special conditions either at the request of the organiser or at its own initiative. These will be stated on the licence.
- 1.7.21 The EBU will not approve applications which do not meet the requirements set out in Section 1.5.
- 1.7.22 The EBU Calendar of events
- The EBU publishes a diary in August of each year, which includes a calendar for the next 18 months. This contains details of:
 - EBU competitions;
 - Events organised in Great Britain by the BGB or the Home Unions;
 - Some international events;
 - Other important events known at the date of going to press
 - Draft calendars are also available online covering future competition years but these may be subject to change.
 - Most events in the draft calendar are held on traditional dates so caution is requested when contemplating any change since clashes may occur.

1.7.23 Clashes of dates

Whenever it is aware of them the EBU will try to avoid date clashes that would significantly impact on the success of events. The EBU also undertakes to give as much notice as possible to County Associations of any alteration to the traditional date of one of its own events, or the creation of a new event, and to consult with any principal event sponsoring organisation which could be affected by a proposed change of date by another principal event holder.

1.7.24 Details of individual events for which a licence has been awarded will be displayed on the EBU web-site wherever this is possible.

1.8 SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO FUND RAISING FOR CHARITY

1.8.1 All events run in aid of charity must comply with the Charities Act. The fund raiser must:

- a) obtain written agreement from the charity or charities concerned;
- b) disclose to all participants the general method by which the fund raiser's remuneration (if any) will be determined;
- c) make a clear and accurate statement in the promotional material stating the amount of the donation which will be given in connection with the service provided.

1.8.2 Copies of all matters referred to in 1.8.1 above must accompany the licence application.

1.8.3 It will be a condition of the licence that full accounts are submitted to the EBU within three months of the conclusion of the event.

1.8.4 Statements under 1.8.1(b) and 1.8.1(c) above must be issued to all competitors.

1.9 SPECIAL PROVISIONS RELATING TO PACKAGE OPERATORS

1.9.1 All package operators are required to comply with the current European Union Directives on the subject.

1.9.2 Specific requirements of the directive are that:

- a) all brochures must contain precise and accurate information about what is contained in the package;
- b) written contracts, containing full details of all that is being sold, must be supplied to all clients.

1.9.3 The operator must provide protection against his/her own insolvency with regard to any deposits or pre-payments. In this regard four options are suggested:

- a) Bonding (eg ABTA);
- b) Insurance, in the form of a policy issued individually to each customer;
- c) Trust fund;
- d) Not to collect deposits or pre-payments.

1.10 DISCLAIMER OF LIABILITY

1.10.1 The EBU does not accept any responsibility for the accuracy of any advice which it may offer arising from any organisation or individual holding or attempting to hold a licensed event. In particular, the EBU does not accept any responsibility whatsoever for any advice given in relation to any legislation which may affect an event.

1.10.2 Licence holders and licence applicants should make their own enquiries and seek independent legal advice should any doubt or question of interpretation of any legislation arise.

1.10.3 The EBU does not have commercial jurisdiction over Bridge organisers, and therefore cannot resolve any disputes about value for money, refunds etc. It does of course have the sanction of not licensing future events if it has significant concerns about those events.

1.11 LICENCE FEES

1.11.1 Licence fees are determined by the Board and published from time to time. Full details are available on the EBU web-site.

1.11.2 The licence fee is usually based upon sessions played and the number of tables in play. The fee for simultaneous events is mainly based upon the number of heats.

1.11.3 Different fee levels may apply to commercial ventures.

1.11.4 Charity events may qualify for a reduced fee level.

2 THE MASTER POINTS SCHEME

2.1 ADMINISTRATION

2.1.1 The day-to-day administration of the Master Points scheme is under the control of the Aylesbury Master Points department, to whom all communications relating to the scheme should be addressed.

2.1.2 The Master Points department acts under the direction of the Tournament Committee, which exercises powers delegated to it by the Board of the EBU.

2.2 AREA OF OPERATION

2.2.1 With the exception of some Affiliated Clubs abroad, the scheme operates in England (including the Channel Isles and the Isle of Man) only. Similar schemes are operated by the Bridge Unions of Northern Ireland, Scotland and Wales. Master Points are normally directly transferable between these organisations. A member of such body may keep a Master Points record in only one of these Countries at any one time.

2.2.2 Affiliation from Clubs abroad will only be entertained under one of three circumstances:

- (a) no World Bridge Federation associated body exists in the Country concerned;
- (b) the Club meets on British territory;
- (c) a World Bridge Federation associated body does exist in the country concerned but, in view of historical links between the Club and the EBU, it does not object to the affiliation.

2.2.3 Master Points earned under any schemes other than the above are not generally recognised by the EBU.

2.3 NEWS OF THE SCHEME

2.3.1 Details of how information on promotions, prizes and individual records is publicised can be found on the EBU web-site.

2.4 TYPES OF POINTS

2.4.1 Players obtain points by successful participation in events for which point awards are authorised.

There are now three types of Master Points:

- (a) Local Points: these are the standard form of Master Points issued at affiliated clubs and in some county, regional and licensed events.. Master Points
- (b) Blue Points: these are won in the events set out in Chapter 5. The value of a Blue Point is 100 Master Points and all Master Points ranks will allow up to 50 Green Points to be replaced by Blue Points in the ratio of 3 Blues = 1 Green.
- (c) Green Points: these are won in events of national standing, and are necessary for the acquisition of certain senior ranks (see 2.6 below). The value of a Green Point is 100 Master Points (so, for example, 7.23 Green Points = 723 Master Points).

On the EBU website and in some other publications Blue and Green Points are sometimes expressed in terms of their equivalent value in Master Points eg 225 rather than 2.25.

In addition there is a fourth type of Master Point, no longer issued but still honoured:

- (d) Online Master Points: these were available for Bridge Club Live and other online games until 2014. They are equivalent to Local Points, but can only count towards Master Point ranks in conjunction with 'normal' Master Points earned. At least 2/3 of the total required for a particular rank must be made up of the three main types of Master Points above.

2.4.2 Except in the chapters relating specifically to Green Point and Blue Point events, all awards quoted in this book are expressed in Local Points.

2.5 GOLD POINTS

- 2.5.1 Any performance in a single event which merits an award of 5 Green Points or more automatically receives a Gold Point award in addition to the Green Point award. Five Green Points equal one Gold Point. Gold Points are expressed correct to 2 decimal places, and – uniquely – devalue at the rate of 20% of their original value per annum (so, after 5 years, any Gold Point award has devalued down to zero).
- 2.5.2 Gold Points are irrelevant for the purpose of determining a player’s Master Points rank; they exist alongside the main Master Points Scheme as an indicator of current form.
- 2.5.3 Gold Points can also be awarded directly in lieu of Green Points in the case of international events or specific domestic events eg Camrose Trophy or Premier League.
- 2.5.4 Full details of the Gold Point scheme are available on the EBU web-site.

2.6 THE MASTER POINTS RANKS

- 2.6.1 A player’s accumulated holding of Green, Blue and Local Points can be expressed together under the general term of Master Points. Thus a player with 7.25 Green Points, 2.75 Blue Points and 4,344 Local Points has an overall holding of 5,344 (ie 725+275+4344).
- 2.6.2 The ranks of Premier Master and above require a specified number of Green Points within an overall total. The ranks and requirements are listed below in increasing order of seniority.

Rank	Master Points (overall holding)
Local Master	100
Club Master	200
Area Master	500
District Master	1,000
County Master	2,500
Master	5,000
Advanced Master	7,500
* Master	10,000
** Master	15,000
*** Master	20,000
**** Master	25,000
***** Master	30,000
Tournament Master	40,000
* Tournament Master	50,000 (further star for each extra 10,000)
Premier Master	5,000 including at least 10 Green Points
* Premier Master	10,000 including at least 10 Green Points (further star for each extra 5,000 up to a maximum of 5 stars)
Premier Tournament Master	40,000 including at least 10 Green Points
* Premier Tournament Master	50,000 including at least 10 Green Points (further star for each extra 10,000)
Regional Master	10,000 including at least 25 Green Points
* Regional Master	20,000 including at least 25 Green Points (further star for each extra 10,000)
Premier Regional Master	20,000 including at least 50 Green Points
* Premier Regional Master	30,000 including at least 50 Green Points (further star for each extra 10,000)

National Master	30,000 including at least 75 Green Points
Premier National Master	40,000 including at least 100 Green Points
Life Master	60,000 including at least 150 Green Points
Premier Life Master	90,000 including at least 300 Green Points
Grand Master	120,000 including at least 600 Green Points
Premier Grand Master	Minimum of 1,500 Green Points

2.7 CREDITING MASTER POINTS

- 2.7.1 Apart from some very few exceptional circumstances, Master Points are directly credited to each eligible player's record by the EBU, based upon electronic information received from the Sponsoring Organisation.
- 2.7.2 The register of Master Points is maintained by computer at the offices of the EBU. Only members of the EBU may have points registered and have their records so maintained.
- 2.7.3 Members may view a copy of their record at any time on their personal area of the EBU website.
- 2.7.4 Any suspended member will not be eligible to earn Master Points during the period of their suspension.

2.8 COMPETITORS ENTITLED TO AN AWARD

- 2.8.1 Following most normal events, Sponsoring Organisations are required to submit to the EBU, via the EBU Members area, a results file in a format specified by the EBU. This single submission covers the registration of Master Points as well as further information required for updating the National Grading Scheme, and charging the organisation appropriately.

The file includes details of the participants, their EBU membership numbers, and the scores and Master Point awards due to each contestant.

The file also includes a 'UMS Charge Code' depending on the status of the event. This determines, amongst other things, how the organisation gets charged for the event. A list of codes to be used for each type of organisation and event is provided in the appendix.

- 2.8.2 In rare circumstances, a UMS file can be submitted only for the purpose of credited Master Points. Typically this is only done when a normal UMS file for an event, or for constituent sessions (e.g. for a ladder), has already been submitted independently, but does not contain the full details of Master Point awards. The supplementary file should be submitted using UMS code '02'. The use of the latter code will ensure that Master Points will be awarded, but that organisations will not get charged twice, and the effect on NGS and magazine points will not get duplicated.
- 2.8.3 As an alternative to the above method, for leagues that satisfy the criteria laid out in section 1.3.4, organisations may use the EBU's "League Management System".
[A similar system for Teams Knockout events should be available soon]

2.9 COMPETITORS ENTITLED TO AN AWARD

- 2.9.1 The rules of the Scheme are so framed that, in a basic game, the proportion of competitors entitled to an award is approximately one-third. In longer events, or events for which competitors have had to qualify, the proportion may be different.

- 2.9.2 Except as described in paragraphs 2.7.4 and 2.10, all EBU members are entitled to receive any Master Points that they have legitimately earned. It is essential, not only for the purposes of Master Points, but also for the National Grading Scheme and Magazine Points, that Organisations should take all reasonable steps to identify (with an EBU number) all participants in their events, regardless of whether they are members of the organisation, before they submit their results to the EBU
- 2.9.3 Sometimes participants include players that are not current EBU members, but nevertheless have records on the EBU database, for example if they are temporarily lapsed, or are 'potential members'. Where such EBU records exist, the relevant EBU numbers should be used to identify the players in submissions to the EBU. Where no record exists, affiliated clubs have the facility to register such players as 'potential members' (for which purpose they should collect from the player any contact details that they can). In these circumstances, any Master Points earned by lapsed or potential members will be recorded, and credited to their EBU accounts pending their (re-)joining the EBU.

2.10 PARTICIPANTS PLAYING 'WITHOUT STANDING'.

From time to time, organisations may allow contestants to take part in events 'without standing', e.g. for the purposes of completing half-tables.

'Without standing' might include (but is not restricted to), for example:

- (a) Same-sex pairs in a Mixed Pairs event, experts in a non-expert event, etc.
- (b) In a final (or intermediate stage) of a Quali-Final event, any pairs that have not qualified (except as reserves, etc.)
- (c) In a qualifying round (or intermediate stage), any contestant that is not eligible to proceed to the next round (e.g. having attempted to qualify elsewhere).
N.B. pairs that are eligible to proceed, but have already expressed their intention not to do so, should normally be considered as playing 'with standing'.
- (d) any non-members of a club, playing In a club championship restricted to club members.
- (e) Any contestant that has not paid (and does not intend to pay) an entry fee to participate.

- 2.10.2 Whenever enhanced Master Points are available for those that are eligible, or whenever failure to meet entry requirements could be seen to be allowing an advantage to ineligible contestants, any participants 'without standing' should not normally be entitled to receive awards. However, in events attracting an award per match won, the Sponsoring Organisation may choose to allow only these to be awarded to such contestants.
- 2.10.3 Where no enhanced Master Points are available, and the ineligible contestants are deemed to have no advantage over eligible contestants, the Sponsoring Organisation may choose to allow awards to be given to such contestants, or to allow only match-won awards.
- 2.10.4 Whenever contestants are deemed ineligible to receive Master Points (or if only for matches won/drawn), they should be excluded from the 'original entry' used in calculations to determine the number of awards, and their magnitude.
- 2.10.5 Regardless of the above, all contestants, playing with or without standing, should be subject to normal UMS charges, and be eligible for NGS and magazine points where applicable.

3 GENERAL PRINCIPLES RELATING TO AWARDS

3.1 MINIMUM NUMBER OF TABLES AND BOARDS

3.1.1 No Master Points will be awarded for an event unless the original entry was at least:

- (a) 2 complete tables in a single-winner individual event
- (b) 3 complete tables in a single-winner pairs event (ie Howell type)
- (c) 3 complete teams in a team event
- (d) 5 complete tables in a two-winner pairs event (ie Mitchell type)
- (e) 5 complete tables in a four-winner individual event (ie a N, S, E & W winner).

Contestants playing “without standing” are not considered to be part of the original entry for the purposes of the minimum number of tables, the proportion of the field entitled to Master Points, or the issue of ranking awards.

3.1.2 No Master Points will be awarded for an event unless all the competitors are scheduled to play at least 12 boards. Boards scheduled to be sat out are not counted for this purpose.

3.1.3 No event may be treated as a multi-stage event unless all the competitors are scheduled to play at least 12 boards at each stage. Boards scheduled to be sat out are not counted for this purpose.

3.1.4 No Master Points will be awarded for a pairs event unless all the competitors are scheduled to play at least 75% of the boards used in the movement. Thus, when the intention is to play 24 boards in a session, no more than 32 boards should be in play. It is acceptable for those 24 boards to include some scheduled to be sat out by a number of pairs. This is a new regulation introduced in the 2014 edition of the handbook and will not be enforced until 1st August 2015 to allow clubs to make preparations for its introduction. Clubs are welcome to ask the EBU (gordon@ebu.co.uk) for advice about implementing it.

3.1.5 Online bridge clubs may be permitted to issue Master Points in the same way and according to the same scales as affiliated bridge clubs for games that meet the requirements of this section 3.1. Online clubs that wish to run games of a different format, which don't meet the requirements of this section, may apply for a Special Licence, which will specify the format and scale according to which Master Points are issued.

3.2 STATUS OF THE EVENT

Taking Club status as being the norm, then:

- District = 1 ½ x Club
- County = 2 x Club
- Regional = 3 x Club
- National = 4 x Club

3.3 PLAYER AWARDS

3.3.1 Except in the sections relating to Green and Blue Point awards (Chapters 5 and 6) all awards quoted are Local Points per player.

3.3.2 It is a general principle that a player must play at least one-third of the boards involved in the stage of the event for which an award is being made, in order to receive the due award. For example, a teams contest may allow a team to contain 6 players, of whom any 4 play at any one time. In such a case, only players who competed in at least one-third of the boards

involved in the particular stage for which an award is being made shall receive the due award. (See also 3.6 in the case of withdrawals/concessions).

- 3.3.3 The awards quoted in the case of a teams contest are based upon teams of 4 (this to include teams of more than 4, provided only 4 members actually compete at any one time). Where matches are arranged involving teams of more than 4 playing members, the awards quoted should be based upon the number of teams taking part rather than on the actual number of tables. For example, 3 teams of 16 use the normal 3-table scale (not the 12-table scale).

3.4 FRACTIONAL/DECIMAL AWARDS

- 3.4.1 The scales and formulae quoted herein may, on occasion, lead to a fraction arising in an award due to be made to a player. On such occasions local awards should be rounded up to a whole number. Such rounding-up should only be performed at the end of a calculation; any fractions which may arise at intermediate stages of a calculation should be retained. Note that 'rounding up' involves resolving any fraction to the benefit of the player.

Most EBU Competitions now issue Blue Points or Green Points which are expressed to 2 decimal places. Where this does not occur, the principles described above apply.

3.5 TIED POSITIONS

- 3.5.1 Ties are never broken for Master Points purposes. The competitors share equally the points applicable to the places which they would occupy were the tie to be broken. There is, however, a minimum award of 6 points at Club Scale (for events of a different status, this figure should be multiplied by the corresponding factor); this may be relevant if a tie occurs at the lowest place due to receive an award.

Exceptions: 4.5.8 and 4.5.9 make provision for ties to be broken in knock-out events and, under certain circumstances, in league events, etc.

Example (a): there is a tie for 4th place in a 15 table two-winner movement. 4th and 5th place would normally receive 20 points and 10 points respectively (at Club status) - the actual award is 15 points each.

Example (b): there is a tie for 4th place in a 12 table two-winner movement. 4th and 5th places would normally receive 10 points and 0 points respectively (at Club status) - the actual award is 6 points each (rather than 5 points each).

3.6 WITHDRAWALS AND CONCESSIONS IN HEAD-ON MATCHES

- 3.6.1 No award may be given for a match not played. An award shall only be made to the winners if the opponents have withdrawn or conceded at a time when in arrears.
- 3.6.2 Any 'adjusted score' awarded by the organisers shall, however, be taken into full account for the purposes of 'ranking awards' (if any), as opposed to awards based on matches played and won.
- 3.6.3 For the purpose of establishing whether or not a player has played sufficient boards to merit an award (as described in 3.3.2), such player may be deemed to have played all the boards which have not been played as the result of a concession. This clause is subject to the player being present at the venue, and provided that the particular conditions of contest would have allowed that player to compete in the boards so cancelled.

3.7 DEFINITION OF EVENTS

3.7.1 All-play-through events

The same competitors play throughout in all sessions (or in the only session).

3.7.2 Quali-final events

The same competitors play throughout the first qualifying stage. The leading competitors then qualify for a final (or subsequent qualifying stage). A knock-out event is a particular form of quali-final event.

3.7.3 Ladder events

Different competitors play in each session. Some form of special scoring system then operates which uses the results from these separate sessions to produce a further ranking list based on the average (or best) performance over the series as a whole.

Master Points for each individual session must be awarded on the normal basis. Organisations are authorised to award additional Master Points based on the final ranking list, but are limited (for Master Points purposes) to two such events per annum. Note also that at least six separate results must be taken into account in order to qualify for additional Master Points: section 4.11 refers.

3.7.4 Other types of event

Invitation events, inter-organisation events and restricted events are outlined in sections 1.2 and 4.10. Other than these, no special provision is made for events not meeting the criteria laid down above.

In particular, no special provision is made for what might be described as a ladder event of less than six sessions, eg three separate sessions, with different competitors playing in each session, the overall (or best) result of which is used to determine qualification into a final. If such a final does take place, Master Points must be awarded as though it is a regular (basic) game only, ie they must be based solely on the actual size of the final. No attempt may be made to count the number of different competitors who attempted to qualify, and no attempt may be made to use the special quali-final scales contained herein. Likewise, even if there are at least six separate sessions involved, the quali-final scales do not apply: special provision for this sort of final is contained in section 4.11.9.

3.8 EVENTS PLAYED IN TWO OR MORE SECTIONS

3.8.1 An event played in two or more sections can be treated as constituting a single field provided:

- (a) the same boards are played in each section, and
- (b) the competition is scored overall by match points (ie the normal pairs/individual scoring method).

3.8.2 For the purpose of Master Points awards, there is no such thing as a teams event – or any non match-pointed event – played in more than one section and scored overall. Master Points must be awarded within each separate section.

3.9 HANDICAP EVENTS AND STRATIFIED EVENTS

- 3.9.1 No awards may be made in a handicap tournament. However, the tournament may be re-scored without application of the handicap and points awarded on that basis. (Such a re-scoring process will never be feasible if players have qualified for a later stage of an event by virtue of a handicap).
- 3.9.2 Organisations may run Stratified events, whereby Master Points can be awarded to contestants of lower status (normally defined by MP rank), if they perform well compared to other contestants of similar status, as part of a larger event combining players of all statuses. Rather than running separate sections, each restricted to contestants of specified status, all competitors take part in the same field, but separate ranking lists are produced in up to four categories, and Master Points awarded as if they had been competing separately. Further details are described in section 4.12

3.10 CARRY-FORWARD SCORES

- 3.10.1 Quali-final events may allow that a certain fraction of the previous stage score be carried forward into the next stage; awards are still made for each separate stage of the event, including the stage(s) in which a carry-forward score is included in the final result.

3.11 SPECIAL SCALES OF AWARDS

- 3.11.1 If a proposed event is of a type for which no scale is provided, application for an appropriate scale should be made to the EBU.

4 THE LOCAL POINT AWARDS

4.1 USE OF THE BASIC SCALES

(For basic events and 'all-play-through' events of 36+ boards).

- 4.1.1 Use Scale A for Club events, Scale B for District events, Scale C for County events, Scale D for Regional events, Scale E for National events or Scale F for Individual events.
- 4.1.2 Identify what fraction of the field is due to receive an award. For a basic event, where all competitors play 18-35 boards, this will always be the top one-third; for short events of 12-17 boards only, this will always be the top one-quarter; for 'all-play-through' events, where all competitors play 36+ boards, this will always be the top half.
- 4.1.3 Identify the number of *full* tables in the competition, and look this figure up in the appropriate column (ie in the top third, top quarter or top half column as appropriate). For example, for 9 ½ tables, read the awards appropriate to 9 tables.
- 4.1.4 Identify the movement type. For a pairs event, this may be a 'single-winner' movement (ie a Howell or a Scrambled Mitchell) or a 'two-winner' movement (ie Mitchell-type movement, with a NS and EW winner).

The scale for a teams event is the same as for a two-winner pairs event.

A special scale ('F') is given for a single-winner individual event. The teams scale applies, however, in the case of a four-winner individual (ie a N, S, E & W winner, where all players have played in a constant compass direction throughout).

- 4.1.5 Identify the winning award in the appropriate column and row. This figure is obtained by reading across from the number of tables column into the appropriate award column (single-winner pairs or two-winner pairs).

If, on reading across, you fall on a blank space, then take the next highest figure. Awards for lower places are obtained by reading down from this winning award. When using the two-winner pairs scale, the awards quoted are those applicable to each of the two directions.

- 4.1.6 Example: taking a Club pairs game of 16 tables, the awards are:

- (a) For 12 – 17 boards,
Mitchell type: 40, 30, 20, 10 in each direction (4 awards)
Howell type: 48, 42, 36, 30 etc to 12, 6 overall (8 awards)
- (b) For 18 – 35 boards,
Mitchell type: 60, 50, 40 etc to 10 in each direction (6 awards)
Howell type: 66, 60, 54, 48 etc to 12, 6 overall (11 awards)
- (c) For 36+ boards,
Mitchell type: 80, 70, 60 etc to 10 in each direction (8 awards)
Howell type: 96, 90, 84, 78 etc to 12, 6 overall (16 awards)

Scale A refers.

- 4.1.7 For events of 72+ boards duration, the status is increased by one level. Thus, for example, a District organisation would adopt the County scales.
- 4.1.8 Special sets of scales exist for finals and for events which attract an award per match won.

4.1.9 See 4.4 in the case of a large event reaching the theoretical maximum points limit.

4.2 USE OF THE SPECIAL QUALI-FINAL SCALES

(For standard types of quali-final events)

4.2.1 Awards for the first qualifying stage are as per a basic event, using the basic scales outlined in 4.1. If the event is a major championship, the status level is increased by one. The theoretical maximum award for a qualifying round of 36+ boards duration is, however, 180 points at Club status – not 300 as stated on the scales.

4.2.2 For the final (or subsequent qualifying stage) use:

- Scale QA for Club quali-final events
- Scale QB for District quali-final events
- Scale QC for County quali-final events
- Scale QD for Regional quali-final events
- Scale QE for National quali-final events

If the event is a major championship, the status level is increased by one, ie the same status as the first qualifying stage. The theoretical maximum award for a second (or subsequent) qualifying stage of any sort is, however, 180 points at Club status – not 300 as stated on the scales.

4.2.3 The point of reference on the quali-final scales is the size of the *original entry*, ie the number of full tables which played in the first qualifying stage.

The scales provide for awards to be given to the top $\frac{1}{4}$ of the original entry; for example, if 16 tables entered the event originally, awards will be given to the top 4 tables in the final (or subsequent stage). Thus, the actual size of the final is not relevant in this respect.

4.2.4 If less than $\frac{1}{4}$ of the original field has qualified for the final (or subsequent stage), then the top award is as stated in the quali-final scales, and *all* competitors in the final receive an award. Awards for intermediate places are calculated in accordance with the principle of constant reductions (see 4.4.3 and 4.4.4).

4.2.5 If the final (or subsequent stage) is of 36+ boards duration, then the status of the final itself (or subsequent stage) is increased by one level over that of the first stage.

4.2.6 If the final has been preceded by two or more separate qualifying stages, then the status of the final itself is increased by one level provided that no more than one-half of the original field have qualified for such a final. However, 4.2.5 and this section may not be used in conjunction to increase the status by 2 levels ie if either 4.2.5 or 4.2.6 above apply, or if both apply, the status is increased by one level.

4.2.7 If the final (or subsequent stage) is of 12-17 boards duration only, then the status of the final (or subsequent stage) is decreased by one level over that of the first stage (one lower than Club status is $\frac{1}{2}$ of District status in this particular instance). 4.2.6 may also apply, in which case these two factors would cancel each other out, and the status would be the same as the qualifying round.

4.2.8 If the final (or subsequent stage) is of such a nature as to attract an award per match won, then awards are as listed in the relevant parts of 4.5 to 4.7. Any increased status outlined in

4.2.5 or 4.2.6 above does not apply in this case. (For a 'subsequent qualifying stage', note the theoretical maximum points limit of 180 for overall ranking at Club status.)

4.2.9 *Note:* it is recommended that no more than $\frac{3}{4}$ of the field qualify for a final of 18-35 boards, and no more than $\frac{1}{2}$ for a final of 36+ boards. The effect of ignoring this recommendation is that a lower than usual proportion of competitors will receive an award in the final, ie less than one-third or half of the field, respectively (similar considerations are not relevant for a 12-17 board final).

4.2.10 *Example:* a Club teams event of 16 teams plays a single-session qualifier followed by a final of 6 teams. In the qualifier, there are 6 awards of 60, 50 ... 10 (basic scales). In the final, there are 4 awards of 72, 54, 36 and 18. Scale QA refers.

4.2.11 If a subsequent qualifying stage is played in two or more sections and not 'scored across the field', then the original entry should be calculated pro rata across the sections. For example, 60 tables qualify into two sections of 15 tables; take the original entry of each section as being 30 tables.

4.3 CONSOLATION EVENTS

4.3.1 These are secondary rated events for the benefit of certain competitors who have failed to reach the premier final.

4.3.2 Consolation events of such a nature as to attract an award per winning match are covered separately within 4.6 and 4.7.

4.3.3 Basic consolation events must meet the following requirements:

Taking P to be the number of full tables in the premier final,
C the number in the consolation,
N the number not in either:

Then C must be greater than or equal to P,
and N must be greater than or equal to C, for a 12-35 boards consolation final
or N must be at least three times as great as C for a 36+ boards final.

If either (or both) of these requirements are not met, then the event shall be deemed to be a basic event only based upon the actual entry in it. Furthermore, the status level of the event shall be one level lower than the status of the main event, subject to a minimum level of Club status.

4.3.4 Subject to the above, the quali-final scales outlined in section 4.2 shall apply, save that the original number of full tables shall be:

$$C + N/3$$

where C = number of full tables in the consolation event itself and N = number of full tables which have not qualified for either the premier or consolation final.

Example: 60 tables qualify into a 9-table premier and 12-table consolation final. Awards for the premier final are based upon an original entry of 60 tables. Awards for the consolation are based upon an original entry of 25 tables, this being:

$$12 + 39/3 = 12 + 13 = 25 \text{ (there being 39 tables which have not qualified)}$$

Any fraction obtained in this calculation must be disregarded, ie only full tables obtained via the calculation are counted.

4.3.5 Having modified the original number of full tables as described above, awards are calculated exactly as though the consolation event were the premier final itself. Thus:

- (a) Any increased status afforded to the premier even applies equally to the consolation
- (b) The status of a consolation final of 36+ boards duration is increased by one level
- (c) If application of the above results in there being more awards available than actual contestants in the consolation event, the principles outlined in 4.1 apply, ie the top award is as stated and all contestants in the consolation event receive an overall award based on constant reductions from this top award.

4.3.6 The theoretical maximum award limit is $\frac{3}{5}$ of that for the premier event, ie 180 points at Club status.

4.3.7 Similar principles apply, for example, for a 'third-rated final' out of four sections. In this case, the expression 'N' relates to the number of full tables in none of the top three events.

Example: 60 tables qualify into one of three finals, each of 12 tables. The remaining 24 tables play 'open pairs'. The corresponding calculation is:

- Premier Final original entry of 60 tables
- Consolation Final original entry of $12 + \frac{36}{3} = 24$ tables
- Third Final original entry of $12 + \frac{24}{3} = 20$ tables
- Open Pairs a 24-table event (status is one level lower than the above).

The theoretical maximum points limit of a third-rated final is $\frac{3}{5}$ that of a secondary-rated final, ie 108 points at Club status.

4.4 LARGE EVENTS WHICH REACH THE THEORETICAL MAXIMUM AWARD LIMIT

4.4.1 There is a theoretical maximum award which may be given for each type of event. This limit is only reached in the case of a large tournament.

4.4.2 For a basic event of 18-35 boards, the theoretical maximum limit is: 100 at Club status, 150 at District status, 200 at County status etc. For a basic event of 12-17 boards, the theoretical maximum limit is 75 at Club status, 113 at District status and 150 at County status etc. This limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/two-winner pairs, or 25 tables of individual/single-winner pairs.

4.4.3 Once this limit is exceeded, the standard scales cannot be used. Instead, the awards need to be calculated in accordance with the principle of constant reductions. The top award and number of awards (the top one-third in a basic game) are as stated. Awards for intermediate places are calculated from these figures.

Example: if attempting to give 50 awards with a maximum of 150, then by constant reductions of 3 points per place from 150 for 1st place.

Note: see 4.4.5 for minimum awards.

4.4.4 Any fractions obtained in the above calculations must be retained until the end of the series of calculations. They are then rounded up, in favour of the competitor, to the next higher whole number.

- 4.4.5 There is a minimum award of 6 points at Club Scale, 9 points at District etc. Any award which would ordinarily be less than this minimum having applied the above principle should be increased to equal this limit.
- 4.4.6 For events of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is 300 points at Club Scale; 450 points at District Scale; 600 points at County Scale etc. This limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/two-winner pairs, or 50 tables of individual/single-winner pairs. Awards are to the top half of the field. If the stage of the event involved is merely a qualifying stage, the theoretical maximum points limit is 3/5 of the above, ie 180 points at Club status (which is reached by having 36 tables or 30 tables, respectively).
- 4.4.7 For finals, or events with an award per match won, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 65 original tables of teams/two-winner pairs or 55 original tables of individual/single-winner pairs. Awards are to the top quarter of the original entry.
- 4.4.8 Similar principles apply in specialised events, such as knock-out, as described in 4.7.
- 4.4.9 For large events, which easily reach the theoretical maximum, this maximum should be increased in accordance with the following formula:

Actual maximum award = theoretical maximum award * $\sqrt{a/t}$
 where a is the actual number of tables, and t is the number of tables at which the theoretical maximum is reached (*note*: the calculation involves taking the square root of 'a divided by t')

Example: Club status simultaneous pairs – single winner: theoretical maximum award is 100 points, which is reached by having 25 tables.

Actual no. of tables	Actual maximum award
30	110
40	127
50	142
60	155
70	168
80	179
90	190
100	200

Actual no. of tables	Actual maximum award
110	210
120	220
130	229
140	237
150	245
160	253
170	261
180	269

4.5 EVENTS ATTRACTING AN AWARD PER MATCH WON – GENERAL PRINCIPLES

- 4.5.1 The most common events of this type are teams events (multiple teams, Swiss teams, round-robins and knock-out) and Swiss pairs events. However, the general principle is that all stages of events of 36+ boards duration, where competitors meet for a minimum of 6 consecutive boards, shall attract an award per winning match. Additionally, any teams event of at least 36 boards duration shall attract an award per match won even if matches (rounds) are of fewer than 6 boards each.
- 4.5.2 In knock-out events, the award per winning match increases as the competition progresses. In other types of contest (Swiss, leagues etc) the award per winning match is constant, but there is an additional 'bonus award' given to the leading competitors based upon the final ranking list. The event (or stage of event) must be of at least 36 boards total duration, and matches must be of at least 6 boards each in a pairs or individual event (otherwise, it is a basic event only, as described in 4.1). By contrast, there is no lower limit in a teams event, provided that the event itself is of at least 36 boards duration.
- 4.5.3 Awards for overall ranking (not applicable for knock-out) are as per the quali-final scales outlined in 4.2. These provide for an award to be given to the top quarter of the field. These

ranking awards are increased by 50% in size if the overall duration of the event is of 72+ boards (most league events will meet this requirement). Note that only a player who has competed in at least one-third of the total number of boards available for play shall receive such a ranking award.

- 4.5.4 Awards for matches won are as outlined in 4.6 and 4.7, and are proportional to the number of boards played in the match, subject to a maximum award equivalent to an 18-board match. If matches are of 36+ boards duration, the match winning award is 50% greater than the corresponding award for a match of 18-35 boards.

Note: both the match winning awards and the ranking awards may be increased by 50% for a tournament of 72+ boards involving 36+ board matches.

- 4.5.5 A league or similar event played on a double round-robin basis (eg 'home' and 'away') shall treat each match separately. Thus, there is one award for winning the 'home' match and a second award for winning the 'away' match. Ranking awards are based solely upon the final ranking list at the conclusion of the double round-robin. Similarly, for a triple or larger round-robin.
- 4.5.6 The procedure to follow where competitors have qualified to reach an event of this nature is detailed in 4.6 and 4.7. A 2- or 3-team final (or subsequent stage) is treated as being a knock-out final (or stage) as per 4.5.7.
- 4.5.7 On occasions, it may be expedient to play one or more triangular matches, ie a match between 3 teams or pairs (for example, in a Swiss teams event with an odd number of teams). Such matches are treated as being 2 separate 'mini-matches', with awards in each being one-half of the award for a corresponding full match. Thus, by winning both matches, a player acquires the same number of points as for winning a full match. NB a different arrangement is used if Green Points are awarded.
- 4.5.8 A match drawn in terms of the final method of scoring counts as a half-win. In a knock-out contest, a draw will obviously be resolved; in this case only, the eventual winners receive the full award for having won the match had the tie-break not been required (the eventual losers do not receive any award), provided that the tie is broken by playing additional boards.
- 4.5.9 On occasions, it may be expedient for there to be a 'play-off' in the event of a tie on the overall ranking list. No Master Points may be given for such a play-off, but overall ranking points shall be at stake if the tie involves the leading teams.
- 4.5.10 On occasions, in a league or similar event, it may be expedient to award an adjusted score in respect of a match not played. No award may be given for the actual match itself, but the result so arbitrated shall count with regard to the bonus awards for overall ranking.

4.6 EVENTS ATTRACTING AN AWARD PER MATCH WON - OTHER THAN KNOCK-OUT

- 4.6.1 See also 4.5. Note that a 2- or 3-team final is treated as a knock-out final (subject to an original entry of at least 5 full tables).
- 4.6.2 The types of event covered here are principally Swiss pairs and any form of teams event.
- 4.6.3 For matches of 1-17 boards duration, the match-winning awards are a direct multiple of the number of boards played in the match. Thereafter, there is one award for a match of 18-35 boards and another award for a match of 36+ boards.

Number of boards per match	CLUB SCALE (Boards x 1½)	DISTRICT SCALE (Boards x 2¼)	COUNTY SCALE (Boards x 3)	REGIONAL SCALE (Boards x 4½)	NATIONAL SCALE (Boards x 6)
1	2	3	3	5	6
2	3	5	6	9	12
3	5	7	9	14	18
4	6	9	12	18	24
5	8	12	15	23	30
6	9	14	18	27	36
7	11	16	21	32	42
8	12	18	24	36	48
9	14	21	27	41	54
10	15	23	30	45	60
11	17	25	33	50	66
12	18	27	36	54	72
13	20	30	39	59	78
14	21	32	42	63	84
15	23	34	45	68	90
16	24	36	48	72	96
17	26	39	51	77	102
18 – 35	27	41	54	81	108
36 or more	41	62	81	122	162

Any accumulated award upon competition of the event as a whole which might otherwise be made for less than 6 points at Club status should be increased to be exactly 6 points (apply the normal multiplication factors for the higher rated events).

4.6.4 Awards for overall ranking are as per the quali-final scales outlined in 4.2. These provide for a 'bonus award' to be given to the top quarter of the field. If the event as a whole is of 72+ boards duration, the ranking awards (not necessarily the match-winning awards) are increased by 50%.

4.6.5 *Examples:*

- (a) A Club Swiss teams event of 20 teams, playing 6 x 6-board matches.
Awards per match won = 9 points
Awards for overall ranking (scale QA) = 90, 72, 54, 36 and 18 (5 places).
- (b) A Club multiple teams event of 15 teams, playing 14 x 3-board matches.
Awards per match won = 5 points
Awards for overall ranking (scale QA) = 72, 54, 36 and 18 (4 places).
- (c) A District league event (one division) of 10 teams, playing 9 x 24-board matches.
Awards per match won = 41 points
Awards for overall ranking are as per scale QB + 50% as the event is of 72+ boards – this generates 3 awards of 122, 81 and 41 points.
Note the correlation between the match-winning award and the lowest ranking award (41 points in both cases).

4.6.6 If players have qualified to reach an event of this nature, the match-winning awards and overall ranking awards described above are modified as follows:

- (a) The match-winning awards are increased by a factor dependent upon the proportion of the original field which has qualified.

PROPORTION OF ORIGINAL FIELD WHICH HAS QUALIFIED	INCREASE IN MATCH-WINNING AWARDS
More than $\frac{1}{2}$	No change
More than $\frac{1}{4}$ and less than or equal to $\frac{1}{2}$	x $1\frac{1}{2}$
More than $\frac{1}{8}$ and less than or equal to $\frac{1}{4}$	x 2
More than $\frac{1}{16}$ and less than or equal to $\frac{1}{8}$	x 3
$\frac{1}{16}$ or less	x 4

- (b) The awards for overall ranking are as per the special quali-final scale QF (see Appendix). This provides for an award to be given to one-eighth of the original entry. Where less than one-eighth have qualified, all competitors in the final receive a ranking award; the top award is as stated, and awards for lower places are calculated in accordance with the principle of constant reductions.

Note: it is recommended that not more than half of the original entry qualify for a final of this nature. The effect of ignoring this recommendation is that a lower than usual proportion of the field will receive a ranking award (ie less than one-quarter).

4.6.7 For a consolation final of this nature, two requirements must be met:

- (a) The number of full tables in the consolation final must be greater than or equal to the number of full tables in the main final.
- (b) The number of full tables excluded from both the main and consolation finals must be at least 3 times as great as the number playing in the consolation final itself. See 4.3.3 for events which fail to meet these requirements.

Subject to the above, the match-winning awards as outlined in 4.6.1 to 4.6.5 above shall be modified by a factor dependent upon the proportion of the original field participating in the consolation final.

PROPORTION OF ORIGINAL FIELD WHICH PLAYS IN THE CONSOLATION FINAL	INCREASE IN MATCH-WINNING AWARDS
More than $\frac{1}{10}$	No change
More than $\frac{1}{20}$ and less than or equal to $\frac{1}{10}$	x $1\frac{1}{2}$
$\frac{1}{20}$ or less	x 2

Moreover, the awards for overall ranking are obtained by reference to the special quali-final scale QF (see Appendix), save that the original number of full tables shall be deemed to be $C + N/3$ where C = number of full tables in the consolation event itself and N = number of full tables which have not qualified for either the premier or consolation final. (See 4.3.4 for an example). The theoretical maximum points award is $3/5$ of that for the premier event, ie 180 points at Club status.

4.7 KNOCK-OUT EVENTS

4.7.1 See also 4.5 for general principles and 1.3.2 regarding tariffs.

4.7.2 Three types of knock-out are catered for:

- (a) Single elimination teams (the normal form of contest).
- (b) Double elimination teams (no team is eliminated until twice defeated).
- (c) Single elimination pairs (an unusual form of contest, in which a pair's match-point score on each board is obtained by comparison with scores from a separate pairs contest playing the same boards: a single elimination event scored on this basis).

- 4.7.3 The awards quoted below assume matches of 18-35 boards duration; if matches are of 36+ boards duration, the status is increased by one level in respect of those matches. If matches are of fewer than 18 boards, then the awards are reduced pro rata; for example, 9-board matches would be one-half of that quoted below.
- 4.7.4 The maximum number of rounds is as below (6-8, dependent upon exact type); if additional rounds are required, the awards for such rounds shall be as per a preliminary round only.
- 4.7.5 A round involving one or more byes or triangular matches is a preliminary round. Usually, such a round occurs at the very beginning; however, if such a round is played at a later stage, the award is the average of the previous and next full rounds.
- 4.7.6 The awards below are at *Club status*. For events of a higher status, they should be multiplied by the usual factors: viz. District x 1½, County x 2, Regional x 3, National x 4.
- 4.7.7 The awards increase as the event progresses as follows:

	Prelim	Round 1	Round 2	Round 3	Round 4	Round 5	Round 6	Round 7	Round 8
Single elimination teams	27	27	38	54	76	108	152	-	-
Double elimination Teams	27	27	27	27	38	54	76	108	152
Single elimination Pairs	27	27	27	38	54	76	108	152	-

- 4.7.8 A double elimination contest may provide for a previously undefeated team to receive a bye at a late stage of the event by virtue of their superior performance. In such a case, they shall receive two-thirds of the award designated for winning a match in that round. Provided no further byes or triangular encounters exist in that round, the round itself shall be treated as being a full round.
- 4.7.9 If players have qualified to reach an event of this nature, (including a 2- 3-team final) then the round number is deemed to be the number it would have been had all the original competitors played knock-out throughout.
- Example:* from an entry of 32 teams, 8 qualify to play a knock-out final stage. Had the 32 teams played knock-out throughout, the stage at which only 8 teams remain would be Round 3. Thus, the first stage of actual knock-out is deemed to be Round 3.
- 4.7.10 Awards for a consolation knock-out are one-half of the awards for a main knock-out event. If players qualify to reach a consolation knock-out, the awards are one-half of those described in 4.7.9, with the original entry deemed to exclude those in the main final.

Example (a): 32 teams set off on a straight knock-out (5 matches), with those eliminated in Round 1 entering a consolation knock-out (ie 16 teams). Thus, whilst Round 2 of the main event takes place, the consolation is playing Round 1. The awards in the consolation are one-half of the Round 1 awards above.

Example (b): 32 teams qualify (by a means other than by knock-out) into an 8-team main knock-out final stage and an 8-team consolation knock-out final stage. The original entry in the consolation is deemed to be 24 teams (ie excluding the teams playing in the main final). Had 24 teams played knock-out throughout, they would have played a preliminary round followed

by one full round in order to reduce to 8 teams. Hence, the awards for the final stage of consolation knock-out are one-half of the Round 2 awards above.

Note: consolation knock-out events are treated differently from other consolation events, in that there is no restriction upon the proportion of the field which may participate. Further, it is permitted that competitors may enter a consolation knock-out at various stages as they themselves become eliminated from a main knock-out. The number of rounds required to complete the event should, however, be calculated in advance in order to ensure that the maximum number of rounds is not exceeded (if it is, additional rounds are treated as preliminary rounds).

4.8 TEAMS LEAGUES

- 4.8.1 The awards below follow the principles outlined in 4.6 and 4.9 for leagues of only one division and for any event divided into 2 or more divisions/sections of differing status. Teams leagues are listed separately because they are the most popular form of competition of this nature. See also 4.5 for general notes.
- 4.8.2 The match-winning awards shown below are based on matches of 18-35 boards duration. If matches are of fewer than 18 boards, they should be reduced pro rata; if of 36+ boards, they should be increased by 50%.
- 4.8.3 Ranking awards are to the top one-quarter of the division, and are unaffected even if matches are of fewer than 18 boards. It has been assumed that each division plays at least 72 boards in total (this increases the ranking awards by 50%) – hence, no adjustment should be made to these figures providing the event is of 72+ boards total duration. Indeed, if only 36-71 boards are involved, the ranking awards should be decreased by one-third.
- 4.8.4 Subject to matches of 18-35 boards and an overall duration of 72+ boards, there exists a certain correlation between the ‘award per match won’ and the ‘ranking awards’.

For example, if the ‘award per match won’ is 27 points (see 4.6 – Club Scale) with ranking awards due to go to the top one-quarter, the lowest place due to receive an award will receive 27 points for overall ranking (see Scale QA plus 50%). So, with 10 teams in the league, 3 teams will receive a ranking award ($10 \div 4$, rounded up). These awards will be 27, 54 and 81 for 3rd to 1st, respectively.

Thus, it is only necessary to calculate the ‘award per match won’ in these circumstances. The ranking awards follow automatically from this figure.

If matches are not of 18-35 boards, then 4.8.2 applies to the match-winning award; if the overall duration is of 36-71 boards only, then 4.8.3 applies to the ranking awards. Otherwise, the award per match won is identical to the award made to the lowest placed team due to receive an award – awards for higher places are by constant increments of this figure. The chart below indicated this key figure for the various organisations and divisions.

4.8.5 For a *Club* league

No. of divisions	Div. 1				
1	27	Div. 2			
2	41	27	Div. 3		
3	54	41	27	Div. 4	
4	54	45	36	27	Div. 5
5	54	48	41	34	27

- For 6+ divisions: Division 1, 54 points.

- Lowest Division, 27 points.
- Intermediate awards between these limits.
- All awards assume 18-35 board matches – total overall programme of 72+ boards.

4.8.6 For a *District* league

No. of divisions	Div. 1						
1	41	Div. 2					
2	54	41	Div. 3				
3	68	54	41	Div. 4			
4	81	68	54	41	Div. 5		
5	81	71	61	51	41	Div. 6	
6	81	73	65	57	49	41	Div. 7
7	81	75	68	61	55	48	41

- For 8+ divisions: Division 1, 81 points.
- Lowest Division 41 points.
- Intermediate awards between these limits.
- All awards assume 18-35 board matches – total overall programme of 72 + boards.

4.8.7 For a *County* league

No. of divisions	Div. 1								
1	54	Div. 2							
2	68	54	Div. 3						
3	81	68	54	Div. 4					
4	95	81	68	54	Div. 5				
5	108	95	81	68	54	Div. 6			
6	108	98	87	76	65	54	Div. 7		
7	108	99	90	81	72	63	54	Div. 8	
8	108	101	93	85	78	70	62	54	Div. 9
9	108	102	95	88	81	75	68	61	54

- For 10+ divisions: Division 1, 108 points.
- Lowest Division, 54 points.
- Intermediate awards between these limits.
- All awards assume 18-35 board matches – total overall programme of 72 + boards.

4.8.8 *Important Note:* each division, except for Division 1, must be of at least 5 teams (see section 4.9.2).

4.8.9 One or more divisions may be sub-divided into two or more sections; for example, 3 divisions could be Division 1 and Divisions 2A and 2B ('A' and 'B' on a geographical basis). This would count as a league of 2 divisions, with awards in 2A and 2B being identical.

There may be a play-off between the Division 2A and 2B winners at the end of the season. 4.7.9 (knock-out events) would apply in such a case, ie all the teams in Divisions 2A and 2B together would be treated as though they had attempted to qualify for a knock-out final. The status level would be the same as the Division 2 level.

Note that special awards for annual play-offs are authorised in this case only. For example, a play-off between Division 1 and Division 2 winners does not attract a special award. Similarly, a multiple teams event between all (or some) division winners does not attract a special award.

Awards are based solely upon the actual entry in the event at the basic level appropriate to the organising body. Hence, there must be a minimum entry of 3 teams to attract a points award of any description (see also 4.10).

4.9 OTHER EVENTS DIVIDED INTO TWO OR MORE SECTIONS OF DIFFERING STATUS

4.9.1 Any event may be divided into two or more sections of differing status. Eligibility to compete in an appropriate section can be based on factors such as selection, previous performance or Master Points rank (see also 4.10).

4.9.2 All sections except for the top section must be of at least 3 full tables in an individual tournament, 4 full tables in a pairs' tournament or 5 full tables in a teams' tournament. Any section which is too small is discounted for the purpose of establishing the number of sections in the event as a whole. Awards for a section so discounted are as per the next higher proper section.

4.9.3 Each section must compete purely amongst itself for this purpose. The various sections need not meet at the same time/venue, provided that it is impossible for any one player to compete in more than one section. (However, see 1.2 for certain limitations, viz. a regular game held at 'x' different centres or times counts as 'x' separate regular games with regard to that Association's due quota).

4.9.4 The status of each section is dependent upon the number of sections in the event as a whole and upon the status of the organising body itself.

4.9.5 For a *Club* organisation

No. of Sections	Section 1		Section 2		Section 3	
1	Club awards		Club awards			
2	District awards		Club awards		District awards	
3	County awards		District awards		Club awards	

4.9.6 For a *District* league (in addition to the league one Pairs and one Teams event are allowed per year)

No. of Sections	Section 1		Section 2		Section 3		Section 4	
1	District awards		District awards					
2	County awards		District awards		County awards			
3	2½ x Club awards		County awards		District awards		County awards	
4	Regional awards		2½ x Club awards		County awards		District awards	

4.9.7 For a *County* organisation

No. of Sections	Section 1		Section 2		Section 3		Section 4		Section 5	
1	County		County							
2	2½ x Club		County		County					
3	Regional		2½ x Club		County		County			
4	3½ x Club		Regional		2½ x Club		County		County	
5	National		3½ x Club		Regional		2½ x Club		County	

4.9.8 If there are more sections than the above, awards for the top and bottom sections are as stated. Special intermediate scales need to be calculated for intermediate sections, using the principle of constant reductions between these two limits.

4.9.9 For divisions sub-divided on a geographical basis, see 4.8.9.

4.10 RESTRICTED/INVITATION EVENTS

4.10.1 Events divided into two or more sections/divisions of differing status are covered in 4.8 and 4.9.

4.10.2 No special provisions are normally made for events played in a single section, where entry is restricted to either the 'top' or 'bottom' players; for example, based upon selection, Master Points ranking or any qualifying method not specifically catered for in the Handbook. An event such as this is treated as a basic event of the organising body in question.

4.10.3 Similarly, no special provisions normally apply for events where the champions of various organisations are invited to 'play off' in an event organised by a higher-rated organisation (see 1.2.8). Such an event is also treated as a basic event of the organising body in question. Awards are based solely upon the entry participating in the event – no account may be taken of any earlier qualifying stages held by some other organisation.

Note: events of this type may require a licence (see 1.4), in which case the normal licensed event scales shall apply.

4.11 LADDER EVENTS

4.11.1 These are a series of regular games, attracting an award of Master Points at the end of each game. An additional award may be made to the leading overall places at the end of a series. Organisers may run two ladder events per annum.

4.11.2 Places on the 'ladder' may be determined by average percentage over the series, total Master Points earned or some form of 'points for position' system in each game. Provision may be made for certain scores not to count in the final ranking.

4.11.3 A series of regular pairs games may be used to determine either a winning individual or pair; a series of regular teams games may be used to determine a winning individual, pair or team; a series of regular individual games may be used to determine an overall winning individual.

4.11.4 There must be at least 6 results taken into account in determining the overall ranking list.

4.11.5 The awards themselves vary with the status of the organising body, the number of games available for play in the series and the approximate average number of full tables playing each such game.

4.11.6 The awards at *Club status* are as follows:

Average no. of Tables	TEAMS	PAIRS	INDIVIDUAL
Up to 8 full tables	1 award at 27	2 awards at 16	4 awards at 8
9 – 17 full tables	2 awards at 27	4 awards at 16	8 awards of 8
18+ full tables	3 awards at 27	6 awards at 16	12 awards at 8

Example: 4 awards at 16 means 1st 64, 2nd 48, 3rd 32, 4th 16.

- 4.11.7 The above awards should be multiplied by the usual factor in the case of organisations of a status higher than Club, viz. District x 1½, County x 2, Regional x 3, National x 4.
- 4.11.8 If at least 18 games are available for play in the series, the status of the event is increased by one level.
- 4.11.9 The result of the ladder may be used to determine qualification into a final. In such a case, the above awards are withheld, pending the result of the final. Furthermore, the status is increased by one level.

Example: a pairs game of fewer than 18 sessions averages 10 tables. The basic Club awards are 64, 48, 32 and 16 for 1st to 4th places. Alternatively, if there is a final, the 4 awards become 96, 72, 48 and 24, irrespective of the size of the final.

Note (a): both 4.11.8 and 4.11.9 might apply to add on 2 status levels.

Note (b): The entitlement to hold such a final does not come out of the organisation's entitlement to hold regular games. The final is treated as being part of the ladder competition.

Note (c): If an event is divided into two or more sections of different status as described in 4.9, a separate ladder may operate for each such section. The combined ladders count as a single ladder for the quota purposes described in 3.2.

- 4.11.10 If a ladder is a major pairs championship nominated as a Blue Point event, Local Points are awarded for each regular game and Blue Points for the awards based on the overall ranking list.

4.12 STRATIFIED EVENTS

- 4.12.1 Organisations may hold stratified events whereby contestants play in the same field, but ranking lists are generated in up to four categories ("A" for the top category, etc.), based on Master Point rank or some other criteria, for the purposes of issuing Master Points. Master Points are issued to the leading contestants within each category.

- 4.12.2 Normally, players are assigned a category according to their Master Point rank, and pairs / teams are classified according to the highest ranked player within the partnership / team.

However, organisations may choose any alternative method (e.g. using NGS ratings, or allowing one player within a team of four to be of a higher rank) to categorise the field, provided that the method used is entirely transparent to the participants in advance of the event.

Similarly, there is no restriction as to which ranks / grades are used: Organisations should choose appropriate levels according to the general standard of the participants.

- 4.12.3 At the conclusion of a stratified event, separate ranking lists are produced for each category: As well as competing within their own category, participants also compete in all higher categories. Thus the 'A' ranking list includes all contestants; the 'B' ranking list includes all contestants categorised as 'B', and also all 'C' & 'D' category contestants (if any); etc.

- 4.12.4 Within each list, Master Points are issued to the top portion of the field, according to the nature of the event (e.g., for a 'normal' session of 18-35 boards, the top third within each category receive points).

Awards for the 'A' section are normally slightly lower than awards would be for a similar 'unstratified' event.

Awards for the 'B' section are a little lower again; etc.

Full details are shown in Scale S in the appendix.

For Example (illustrated in the table below):

A club runs a stratified single-winner pairs session, in which 24 pairs compete overall, divided into three categories. Of these 24 pairs, 8 are classified as 'Strat A', 8 as 'B', and 8 as 'C'.

Normally, the event would attract awards to the top eight pairs only, in multiples of 6 LPs, with the winners receiving 48 LPs. Instead of these awards, under stratification, the awards are as follows:

- (a) The 'A' category includes all the contestants, and so the top eight pairs overall receive points, in multiples of 5 LPs, the winners receiving 40 LPs.
- (b) The 'B' ranking list includes both 'B' & 'C' category pairs, 16 pairs overall, and therefore the top 6 pairs in this list receive awards. Awards are in multiples of 4 LPs, the winners receiving 24 LPs.
- (c) The 'C' category consists of 8 pairs, and thus the top 3 pairs receive awards, in multiples of 3 LPs, the winners receiving 9 LPs.

18-35 boards FULL TABLES		Strat 'A'	Strat 'B'	Strat 'C'
13		45	36	27
11 – 12	Strat 'A' =>	40	32	24
10		35	28	21
8 – 9	Strat 'B' =>	30	24	18
7		25	20	15
5 – 6		20	16	12
4	Strat 'C' =>	15	12	9
2 – 3		10	8	6
1		5	4	3

4.12.5 Any contestant that is eligible for awards in more than one category receives the higher of the available awards. *Awards are not cumulative.*

4.12.6 Two-winner Pairs events

Within each category, the number of awards should be the same for North-South as for East-West. Where the number of pairs in each direction differs, the number of awards is based on the smaller of the two fields. Thus, if (for example) there are 5 'B' category N/S pairs and 9 'B' category E/W pairs, the number of awards is based on there being 5 tables in the category: only two N/S pairs would be entitled to awards, and therefore the E/W field should also only receive two awards.

If clubs choose to stratify two-winner events, they are encouraged to ensure that pairs in each category are evenly distributed between the two fields.

4.12.7 2-session Swiss events, and other events attracting awards per match won.

Match-won awards are unaffected by stratification, and should be calculated according to the table in paragraph 4.6.3

Stratification can be applied to the overall ranking points (awarded to the top quarter of the field in each category), according to scale QS.

4.12.8 Other regulations generally pertaining to Master Point awards also apply to the calculation of awards within stratification categories. For example:

- i. If contestants are tied, they share any Master Points due, any fractions being rounded up.
- ii. 'half tables' are ignored when it comes to working out the number of awards for any category. For example, if (in a single-winner pairs event) there are 13 pairs within a

category, then the number of awards will be based on there being only 12 pairs (6 tables).

- iii. The 'maximum exceeded' formula (see section 4.4) applies to any sufficiently large event or sub-category.

Exceptions to general regulations:

- iv. The minimum number of tables required for Master Points to be issued (Paragraph 3.1) is revised for sub-categories (the minimum for the overall number of tables still applies). There must be a minimum of three contestants within each category for any to receive points.
- v. The standard minimum award for each player (normally 6 LPs at Club Scale) is revised. The minimum award for each category, including the top category, will be equivalent to the lowest award for a single-winner pairs event (i.e. 5 LPs for category 'A', 4 LPs for category 'B', etc.)

5 BLUE POINT AWARDS

5.1 NATIONAL EVENTS

Blue Points will be awarded in the following competitions:

5.1.1 All EBU sessions/events not awarding Green Points

5.1.2 EBU Simultaneous Pairs

Green Point awards will be discontinued. The current scale will continue but the straight-line awards will be split 25% blue / 75% local to the top third of the field.

5.1.3 Club heats of the National Pairs

Green point awards will be discontinued but all awards will be blue.

A mixed field of “participating” and “non-participating” pairs is allowed, with a separate ranking list and MP awards for each.

5.2 COUNTY EVENTS

5.2.1 County blue point events will usually be 1-day 2-session events and must be open to any EBU member and only to EBU members. They may place other restrictions on entry (eg mixed pairs) providing any EBU member is allowed to enter. A licence is required.

5.2.2 Counties may run 1-session blue point events if they are part of a congress that is otherwise green pointed.

5.3 CLUB EVENTS

5.3.1 As set out in 1.2.2 and 1.2.4 clubs may hold 2 blue-pointed events per annum. These may be either open or closed.

5.3.2 If open, the requirements are the same as for county blue-pointed events set out in 5.2.1.

5.3.3 If closed, they are restricted to the club’s major pairs and teams championships as defined in 1.2.4.

Closed sessions will not require a licence but will pay an enhanced Universal Membership subscription equating to 1/3 of the green point licence fee.

5.4 LEVEL OF AWARDS

5.4.1 Blue Point awards will use the Local Point scales in the ratio of 100 Local = 1 Blue

6 GREEN POINT AWARDS

6.1 GENERAL PRINCIPLES RELATING TO COUNTY GREEN POINT EVENTS

- 6.1.1 A County may nominate one teams and one pairs event per annum as being its major championship for Master Points purposes. Such an event does not necessarily need to also act as that County's Pachabo or Corwen trophy qualifier (although, in practice, it usually does).
- 6.1.2 The format of such a major championship must meet the requirements herein and the general requirements of any major championship.
- 6.1.3 Local Points are awarded at Regional status in respect of any stage of the event which does not attract Green Point awards (for example, a championship pairs qualifying round). However, unless otherwise stated, once the Green Point stage of the event has been reached, the awards quoted herein are in place of Local Points – not additional to.
- 6.1.4 In addition to the above, a County may apply to the EBU Tournament Committee to organise up to two one-day County One Day Green Point pairs or teams events per annum. The dates and availability of such events are determined by the EBU Tournament Committee.
- 6.1.5 As an alternative to 6.1.4, a County may apply to the EBU Tournament Committee to include a Green Point pairs or teams event within their annual congress. The congress must be one which already exists or which used to exist. Exercising this option (if permission is granted) precludes the County from applying for a one-day Green Point event as described in 6.1.4.

6.2 ANNUAL MAJOR COUNTY TEAMS CHAMPIONSHIP

- 6.2.1 This must be an event for teams of four (this to include teams of up to 6 players of whom only 4 play at any one time) and must conclude with a knock-out stage. Any knock-out stage must involve matches of at least 24 boards duration.
- 6.2.2 The classic format is knock-out throughout, in which case the awards are as follows:

Total original entry (teams)	Round of 65+	Round of 33-64	Round of 17-32	Round of 9-16	Quarter Final	Semi-final	Final	(Minimum* winning award)
3 – 4	-	-	-	-	-	0.50	1.00	1.00
5 – 8	-	-	-	-	0.50	0.75	1.50	2.25
9 – 16	-	-	-	0.50	0.75	1.25	2.00	4.00
17 – 32	-	-	0.50	0.75	1.25	1.75	2.25	6.00
33 – 64	-	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	7.75
65+	0.50	0.75	1.00	1.50	2.00	2.50	3.00	10.75

*the winners receive ½ more than this if they played in round one.

- 6.2.3 An alternative format is to run one or more qualifying heats in order to reduce down to a final knock-out stage. In such a case awards for the knock-out rounds are as above; awards for the earlier stage(s) are as follows:
- (a) If fewer than 18 boards are involved, no Green Point awards may be given (award Local Points instead).

- (b) If the qualifying stage is 18-35 boards duration, awards of 0.75 Green Point and 0.50 Green Point are given in equal blocks to halfway. If blocks must be of unequal size, then the smaller blocks come first. No Local Points.
- (c) If the qualifying stage is of 36+ boards overall duration, awards of 1.25, 1, 0.75, and 0.50 Green Point are given in equal blocks to halfway. If blocks must be of unequal size, then the smaller blocks come first. No Local Points.
- (d) If there is more than one qualifying stage, then the awards quoted above in (c) apply in respect of the final qualifying stage provided that the total duration of all stages was at least 36 boards (if only 18-35 boards in total, then apply section (b) instead). Local Points only are awarded in respect of the earlier qualifying stage(s).

6.3 ANNUAL MAJOR COUNTY PAIRS CHAMPIONSHIP

6.3.1 The classic format is to have an all-play-all final (eg Howell) of at least 36 boards duration and of at least 2-board rounds, in which case awards in the qualifying rounds (if any) are in Local Points only (Regional status applies), and awards in the final are as follows:

- (a) The top award is $TOE/40 + 3$, where TOE is the total original entry (in pairs)

(any fractions which are not a multiple of 0.25 to be rounded up in favour of the competitors)
- (b) 2nd place receives 1.25 less than 1st place
3rd place receives 0.75 less than 2nd place
4th place receives 0.75 less than 3rd place
- (c) Thereafter, by constant reductions of 0.25 per place down to whichever position receives 0.25.
- (d) The number of awards to be given is $TOE/10 + 5$
- (e) There is an absolute maximum equivalent to 160 pairs
(top award = 7; number of awards = 21)
- (f) If the total original entry is fewer than 14 pairs (minimum of 6 pairs), awards go down to half-way (ignoring fractions), as illustrated in Scale G in the Appendix.
- (g) The effect of these calculations is illustrated in tabular form in Scale G.
- (h) If the number of pairs playing in the final is fewer than or equal to the number of awards which may be given, then all pairs involved in the final receive the award quoted. Moreover, any unallocated awards may be transferred to the leading non-qualifiers (or, alternatively, to the leading pairs in a consolation event), in which case their Local Point award should be reduced accordingly.

Example: 14 pairs out of 110 pairs qualify for a final. Sixteen awards would normally be made, but there are only 14 pairs in the final, so awards are 50.75 down to 0.75 in the final, and the two best non-qualifiers receive 0.75 and 0.25 (their Local Point awards are reduced by 50 and 25), respectively.

6.3.2 Alternatively, the championship may be played as a single one-day, two-session event (quali-final or play through), provided that:

- (a) At least 36 boards are played overall

- (b) The number of boards per round (2 or 3) maximises the number of pairs that play each other
- (c) If there is a final then it is an all-play-all movement (for example, a 7-table Howell)
- (d) Local Points are awarded in accordance with standard principles. Local points should be reduced by any corresponding Green Point award which may be due.

6.4 COUNTY ONE DAY GREEN POINT EVENTS

6.4.1 Swiss Teams

- (a) Green Point awards for each round won or drawn, according to paragraph 6.4.8.
- (b) Bonus awards based on final ranking will be awarded to the top 1/6th of the field. The top award is equal to:-

Number of tables/24 + 0.50, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50.
- (c) Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6, with a minimum award of 0.25.
- (d) No Local Points.

6.4.2 Swiss Pairs

- (a) Green Point awards for each round won or drawn, according to paragraph 6.4.8.
- (b) Bonus awards based on final ranking to top 1/6th of the field. The top award is equal to:-

Number of Tables/24 + 1.00, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50.
- (c) Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6, with a minimum award of 0.25.
- (d) No Local Points.

6.4.3 Flighted Swiss events

- (a) Green Point awards for each round won or drawn, according to paragraph 6.4.8.
- (b) Ranking awards are, broadly speaking, as per normal Swiss events above, save that the total original entry should be modified as follows:
- (c) In the 'A' flight, Tables = number of tables in the 'A' flight plus one-half of the number of tables in the 'B'. Thus, something in excess of 1/6th of the actual field will receive bonus awards.
- (d) In the 'B' flight, Tables = the actual number of tables in the 'B' flight.
- (e) The top award in the 'A' flight shall never be less than the top award in the 'B' flight (only applicable if the 'B' flight is more than twice as big as the 'A'). If application of the above formula should result in such a situation arising, then the 'A' flight awards shall be increased so as to equal the 'B' flight awards (size and quantity), save that no award may ever be given to a team or pair which does not finish in the top half of its particular competition.

6.4.4 Multiple Teams

- (a) Green Point awards for each round won or drawn, according to paragraph 6.4.8. This applies to all sessions and all sections.
- (b) The finals will be divided into sections based on the results of the qualifying session, typically an 'A' Final, a 'B' Final and an 'Open Teams'. The bottom section must follow the awards for the Open Teams regardless of how many sections there are in the final session, so if there are only two sections they should be an 'A' Final and an 'Open Teams', not a 'B' Final. Each section must be no larger than the section immediately below it.
- (c) Bonus awards based on final ranking will be awarded as follows
 - i) 'A' Final: bonus ranking awards to 50% of qualifiers, subject to a maximum of 1/6 of the original entry.
Top Award: $\text{Number of tables}/24 + 0.50$, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50
Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
 - ii) 'B' Final: bonus ranking awards to 33.3% of qualifiers
Top Award: Half of the above
Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
 - iii) Open Teams: 0.25 bonus for each section winner, plus an additional 0.25 for the overall winner
- (d) No Local Points.

6.4.5 Multiple Pairs – all-play-through (two sessions)

- (a) Session ranking awards to the top third of the field
Top Award: 1.00; Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
- (b) Overall ranking awards to the top half of the field
Top Award: $\text{Number of tables}/24 + 1.00$, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50
Minimum Award: 1.00
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
- (c) No Local Points.

6.4.6 Multiple Pairs – qualifying round leading to finals with no carry-forward

- (a) Ranking awards for the qualifying round to the top half of the field
Top Award: 1.00; Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
- (b) The finals will be divided into sections based on the results of the qualifying session, typically an 'A' Final, a 'B' Final and an 'Open Pairs'. The bottom section must follow the awards for the Open Pairs regardless of how many sections there are in the final session, so if there are only two sections they should be an 'A' Final and an 'Open Pairs', not a 'B' Final. Each section must be no larger than the section immediately below it.
- (c) Bonus awards based on final ranking will be awarded as follows
 - i) 'A' Final: bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers

Top Award: Number of tables/24 + 2.00, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50
Minimum Award: 1.00

Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.

- ii) 'B' Final: bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers
Top Award: Half of the above
Minimum Award: 0.50
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6
- iii) 'C' Final (if any): bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers
Top Award: Half of the above (rounded up to a multiple of 0.25)
Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6
- iv) Open Pairs: bonus ranking awards to the top third of the field
Top Award: Half of the 'C' Final awards (if any); otherwise 1.00
Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6

(d) No Local Points.

6.4.7 Multiple Pairs – qualifying round leading to finals with a carry-forward

- (a) No awards for the qualifying round
- (b) The finals will be divided into sections based on the results of the qualifying session, typically an 'A' Final, a 'B' Final and an 'Open Pairs'. The bottom section must follow the awards for the Open Pairs regardless of how many sections there are in the final session, so if there are only two sections they should be an 'A' Final and an 'Open Pairs', not a 'B' Final. Each section must be no larger than the section immediately below it.
- (c) Bonus awards based on final ranking will be awarded as follows
 - i) 'A' Final: bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers
Top Award: Number of tables/24 + 2.50, rounded up to the nearest multiple of 0.50
Minimum Award: 1.50
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6.
 - ii) 'B' Final: bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers
Top Award: Half of the above
Minimum Award: 0.75
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6
 - iii) 'C' Final (if any): bonus ranking awards to all qualifiers
Top Award: Half of the above (rounded up to a multiple of 0.25)
Minimum Award: 0.50
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6
 - iv) Open Pairs: bonus ranking awards to the top third of the field
Top Award: Half of the 'C' Final awards (if any); otherwise 1.00
Minimum Award: 0.25
Reductions in accordance with the standard EBU formula referred to in 6.6

(d) No Local Points.

6.4.8 Awards for matches / rounds won

In Swiss events (Teams and Pairs) and Multiple Teams events, Green Points are awarded for matches / rounds won. The award is the number of boards per match divided by 29, rounded up to the nearest 0.01. For a drawn match, contestants share the award, rounded up to the nearest 0.01:

- 2-board round 0.07 (0.04 for a draw)
- 3-board round 0.11 (0.06 for a draw)
- 4-board round 0.14 (0.07 for a draw)
- 5-board round 0.18 (0.09 for a draw)
- 6-board round 0.20 (0.10 for a draw)
- 7-board round 0.25 (0.13 for a draw)
- 8-board round 0.28 (0.14 for a draw)

A win in a 'short triangular match' requires a score of more than half the available VPs in the two mini-matches combined (normally 10 VPs out of 20) and a draw requires a score of exactly half the available VPs.

6.5 INTER-COUNTY TEAMS LEAGUES

6.5.1 Regional inter-county teams leagues require the specific approval of the EBU Tournament Committee in order to award Green Points.

6.5.2 Local Points are awarded and calculated in the usual way, then reduced by the corresponding Green Point award. So, a combination of Local Points and Green Points are awarded.

6.5.3 All awards quoted are 'per player' and assume either a teams-of-four competition (in which up to six players may comprise a team) or a teams-of-eight competition (in which up to twelve players may comprise a team).

For a teams-of-twelve (three tables per team), awards are as quoted but for the next division down (eg division 1 awards would be as quoted for division 2 below).

6.5.4 Awards are based on the number of boards played in the match and on the division involved (competitions with only one team per county use the division 1 awards). There are awards for matches won and for overall ranking. As usual, these awards apply only to players who have played at least one-third of the boards involved (so, to receive a ranking award, a player must have played in at least one-third of all matches played).

6.5.5 Matches won:

Number of boards per match	Division 1	Division 2	Division 3
0 – 7	-	-	-
8 – 15	0.25	-	-
16 – 23	0.50	0.25	-
24 +	0.75	0.50	0.25

Ranking awards:

Number of teams in the division	1st	2nd	3rd
1 – 5	-	-	-
6 – 10	1 bonus win	-	-
11 – 15	2 bonus wins	1 bonus win	-
16 +	3 bonus wins	2 bonus wins	1 bonus win

6.6 AWARDS AT EBU CONGRESSES

An explanation of this can be found on the EBU website at <http://www.ebu.co.uk/newsletters/?id=10&page=4> and a calculator for this purpose is provided at <http://www.ebu.co.uk/Master Points/green-point-calculator>. Alternatively, some scoring programmes do the calculation automatically.

For use in Basic single-session events and in “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- for events of 12-17 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 75 pts.
- for events of 18-35 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 100 pts.
- for events of 36+ boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 300 pts. (180 pts. if a qualifying stage).
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level, eg Club becomes District.

12-17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18-35 BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES
	29 – 30	20
	28	19
	26 – 27	18
	25	17
	23 – 24	16
	22	15
27 – 28	20 – 21	14
25 – 26	19	13
23 – 24	17 – 18	12
21 - 22	16	11
19 – 20	14 – 15	10
17 – 18	13	9
15 – 16	11 – 12	8
13 – 14	10	7
11 – 12	8 – 9	6
9 – 10	7	5
7 – 8	5 – 6	4
5 – 6	4	3
3 – 4	3	2

Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs (Mitchell type)	Awards for 1-winner Pairs Howell Scrambled Mitchell type
100	120
	114
90	108
	102
80	96
	90
70	84
	78
60	72
	66
50	60
	54
40	48
	42
30	36
	30
20	24
	18
10	12
	6

Individual events:

- for a single-winner individual event, see Scale F
- for a four-winner individual event (ie a N, S, E, & W winner) use the teams scale above – equal awards in all directions involved.

SCALE A –continued

In an event of 12-35 boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

In an event of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs (36 tables if only a qualifying stage) or 50 tables of single winner pairs (30 tables if only a qualifying stage).

36+ BOARDS 21 – 40 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
40	200	240
39		234
38	190	228
37		222
36	180	216
35		210
34	170	204
33		198
32	160	192
31		186
30	150	180
29		174
28	140	168
27		162
26	130	156
25		150
24	120	144
23		138
22	110	132
21		126

36+ BOARDS 41 – 60 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
60	300	
59		
58	290	
57		
56	280	
55		
54	270	
53		
52	260	
51		
50	250	300
49		294
48	240	288
47		282
46	230	276
45		270
44	220	264
43		258
42	210	252
41		246

- Minimum number of tables = 3 for a single-winner pairs or team event; 5 for a two-winner pairs event or four-winner individual.
- Minimum award = 6 pts.

SCALE B

BASIC DISTRICT SCALE

For use in Basic single-session events and in “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- for events of 12-17 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 113 pts.
- for events of 18-35 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 150 pts.
- for events of 36+ boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 450 pts. (270 pts. if a qualifying stage).
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level, eg District becomes County.

12-17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18-35 BOARDS Awards to top ⅓ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES
	29 – 30	20
	28	19
	26 – 27	18
	25	17
	23 – 24	16
	22	15
27 – 28	20 – 21	14
25 – 26	19	13
23 – 24	17 – 18	12
21 – 22	16	11
19 – 20	14 – 15	10
17 – 18	13	9
15 – 16	11 – 12	8
13 – 14	10	7
11 – 12	8 – 9	6
9 – 10	7	5
7 – 8	5 – 6	4
5 – 6	4	3
3 – 4	3	2

Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs (Mitchell type)	Awards for 1-winner Pairs Howell Scrambled Mitchell type
150	180
	171
135	162
	153
120	144
	135
105	126
	117
90	108
	99
75	90
	81
60	72
	63
45	54
	45
30	36
	27
15	18
	9

Individual events:

- for a single-winner individual event, see Scale F
- for a four-winner individual event (a N, S, E, & W winner) use the teams scale above – equal awards in all directions involved.

SCALE B –continued

In an event of 13-35 boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

In an event of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs (36 tables if only a qualifying stage) or 50 tables of single winner pairs (30 tables if only a qualifying stage).

36+ BOARDS 21 – 40 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
40	300	360
39		351
38	285	342
37		333
36	270	324
35		315
34	255	306
33		297
32	240	288
31		279
30	225	270
29		261
28	210	252
27		243
26	195	234
25		225
24	180	216
23		207
22	165	198
21		189

36+ BOARDS 41 – 60 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
60	450	
59		
58	435	
57		
56	420	
55		
54	405	
53		
52	390	
51		
50	375	450
49		441
48	360	432
47		423
46	345	414
45		405
44	330	396
43		387
42	315	378
41		369

- Minimum number of tables = 3 for a single-winner pairs or team event; 5 for a two-winner pairs event or four-winner individual.
- Minimum award = 9 pts.

For use in Basic single-session events and in “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- for events of 12-17 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 150 pts.
- for events of 18-35 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 200 pts.
- for events of 36+ boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum of 600 pts. (360 pts. if a qualifying stage).
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level, eg County becomes Regional.

12-17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18-35 BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES
	29 – 30	20
	28	19
	26 – 27	18
	25	17
	23 – 24	16
	22	15
27 – 28	20 – 21	14
25 – 26	19	13
23 – 24	17 – 18	12
21 – 22	16	11
19 – 20	14 – 15	10
17 – 18	13	9
15 – 16	11 – 12	8
13 – 14	10	7
11 – 12	8 – 9	6
9 – 10	7	5
7 – 8	5 – 6	4
5 – 6	4	3
3 - 4	3	2

Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs (Mitchell type)	Awards for 1-winner Pairs Howell Scrambled Mitchell type
200	240
	228
180	216
	204
160	192
	180
140	168
	156
120	144
	132
100	120
	108
80	96
	84
60	72
	60
40	48
	36
20	24
	12

Individual events:

- for a single-winner individual event, see Scale F
- for a four-winner individual event (a N, S, E, & W winner) use the teams scale above – equal awards in all directions involved.

SCALE C –continued

In an event of 12-35 boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

In an event of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs (36 tables if only a qualifying stage) or 50 tables of single winner pairs (30 tables if only a qualifying stage).

36+ BOARDS 21 – 40 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
40	400	480
39		468
38	380	456
37		444
36	360	432
35		420
34	340	408
33		396
32	320	384
31		372
30	300	360
29		348
28	280	336
27		324
26	260	312
25		300
24	240	288
23		276
22	220	264
21		252

36+ BOARDS 41 – 60 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
60	600	
59		
58	580	
57		
56	560	
55		
54	540	
53		
52	520	
51		
50	500	600
49		588
48	480	576
47		564
46	460	552
45		540
44	440	528
43		516
42	420	504
41		492

- Minimum number of tables = 3 for a single-winner pairs or team event; 5 for a two-winner pairs event or four-winner individual.
- Minimum award = 12 pts.

For use in Basic single-session events and in “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- for events of 12-17 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 225 pts.
- for events of 18-35 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 300 pts.
- for events of 36+ boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 900 pts. (540 pts. if a qualifying stage).
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level, eg Regional becomes National.

12-17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18-35 BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES
	29 – 30	20
	28	19
	26 – 27	18
	25	17
	23 – 24	16
	22	15
27 – 28	20 – 21	14
25 – 26	19	13
23 – 24	17 – 18	12
21 – 22	16	11
19 – 20	14 – 15	10
17 – 18	13	9
15 – 16	11 – 12	8
13 – 14	10	7
11 - 12	8 – 9	6
9 – 10	7	5
7 – 8	5 – 6	4
5 – 6	4	3
3 - 4	3	2

Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs (Mitchell type)	Awards for 1-winner Pairs Howell Scrambled Mitchell type
300	360
	342
270	324
	306
240	288
	270
210	252
	234
180	216
	198
150	180
	162
120	144
	126
90	108
	90
60	72
	54
30	36
	18

Individual events:

- for a single-winner individual event, see Scale F
- for a four-winner individual event (a N, S, E, & W winner) use the teams scale above – equal awards in all directions involved.

SCALE D –continued

In an event of 12-35 boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

In an event of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs (36 tables if only a qualifying stage) or 50 tables of single winner pairs (30 tables if only a qualifying stage).

36+ BOARDS 21 – 40 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs	36+ BOARDS 41 – 60 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
40	600	720	60	900	
39		702	59		
38	570	684	58	870	
37		666	57		
36	540	648	56	840	
35		630	55		
34	510	612	54	810	
33		594	53		
32	480	576	52	780	
31		558	51		
30	450	540	50	750	900
29		522	49		882
28	420	504	48	720	864
27		486	47		846
26	390	468	46	690	828
25		450	45		810
24	360	432	44	660	792
23		414	43		774
22	330	396	42	630	756
21		378	41		738

- Minimum number of tables = 3 for a single-winner pairs or team event; 5 for a two-winner pairs event or four-winner individual.
- Minimum award = 18 pts.

SCALE E

BASIC NATIONAL SCALE

For use in Basic single-session events and in “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- for events of 12-17 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 300 pts.
- for events of 18-35 boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 400 pts.
- for events of 36+ boards duration, there is a theoretical maximum award of 1200 pts. (720 pts. if a qualifying stage).
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level, eg National becomes 2 x Regional.

12-17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18-35 BOARDS Awards to top ⅓ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES
	29 – 30	20
	28	19
	26 – 27	18
	25	17
	23 – 24	16
	22	15
27 – 28	20 – 21	14
25 – 26	19	13
23 – 24	17 – 18	12
21 – 22	16	11
19 – 20	14 – 15	10
17 – 18	13	9
15 – 16	11 – 12	8
13 – 14	10	7
11 – 12	8 – 9	6
9 – 10	7	5
7 – 8	5 – 6	4
5 – 6	4	3
3 - 4	3	2

Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs (Mitchell type)	Awards for 1-winner Pairs Howell Scrambled Mitchell type
400	480
	456
360	432
	408
320	384
	360
280	336
	312
240	288
	264
200	240
	216
160	192
	168
120	144
	120
80	96
	72
40	48
	24

Individual events:

- for a single-winner individual event, see Scale F
- for a four-winner individual event (a N, S, E, & W winner) use the teams scale above – equal awards in all directions involved.

SCALE E –continued

In an event of 12-35 boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

In an event of 36+ boards duration, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs (36 tables if only a qualifying stage) or 50 tables of single winner pairs (30 tables if only a qualifying stage).

36+ BOARDS 21 – 40 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs	36+ BOARDS 41 – 50 full tables	Awards for Teams and 2-winner Pairs	Awards for 1-winner Pairs
40	800	960	60	1200	
39		936	59		
38	760	912	58	1160	
37		888	57		
36	720	864	56	1120	
35		840	55		
34	680	816	54	1080	
33		792	53		
32	640	768	52	1040	
31		744	51		
30	600	720	50	1000	1200
29		696	49		1176
28	560	672	48	960	1152
27		648	47		1128
26	520	624	46	920	1104
25		600	45		1080
24	480	576	44	880	1056
23		552	43		1032
22	440	528	42	840	1008
21		504	41		984

- Minimum number of tables = 3 for a single-winner pairs or team event; 5 for a two-winner pairs event or four-winner individual.
- Minimum award = 24 pts.

SCALE F BASIC SINGLE WINNER INDIVIDUAL EVENT

For use in Basic single-session events and “all play through” events of 36+ boards duration

Note:

- use the basic teams scale for 4-winner individual events (ie a N, S, E, & W winner) where the competitors have occupied the same compass position throughout the event.
- the basic maximum and minimum awards apply. At Club status, the theoretical maximum award is 75 pts. (12-17 boards), 100 pts. (18-35 boards) or 300 pts. (36+ boards); the minimum award is 6 pts. These figures are multiplied by the usual factor for events of a higher status.
- the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 25 tables (12-35 boards) or 50 tables (36+ boards).
- the scales below should be extended if required, subject to the above mentioned maximum limits.
- for events of 72+ boards duration, the status of the event is increased by 1 level.

12 – 17 BOARDS Awards to top ¼ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	18 – 35 BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	36+ BOARDS Awards to top ½ NUMBER OF FULL TABLES	‘A’ CLUB	‘B’ DISTRICT	‘C’ COUNTY	‘D’ REGIONAL	‘E’ NATIONAL
	20		81	122	162	243	324
	19	13	78	117	156	234	312
25			75	113	150	225	300
24	18	12	72	108	144	216	288
23	17		69	104	138	207	276
22	16	11	66	99	132	198	264
21			63	95	126	189	252
20	15	10	60	90	120	180	240
19	14		57	86	114	171	228
18	13	9	54	81	108	162	216
17			51	77	102	153	204
16	12	8	48	72	96	144	192
15	11		45	68	90	135	180
14	10	7	42	63	84	126	168
13			39	59	78	117	156
12	9	6	36	54	72	108	144
11	8		33	50	66	99	132
10	7	5	30	45	60	90	120
9			27	41	54	81	108
8	6	4	24	36	48	72	96
7	5		21	32	42	63	84
6	4	3	18	27	36	54	72
5			15	23	30	45	60
4	3	2	12	18	24	36	48
3	2		9	14	18	27	36
2			6	9	12	18	24
			6*	9*	12*	18*	24*

*Minimum permissible award.
Minimum number of tables = 2

For use by County Associations only in their major Championship Pairs final

Total original entry (Number of pairs)	1 st	2 nd	3 rd	4 th	Subsequent places		
6 – 7	2.50	1.25	0.50	n/a	(3 awards only)	-	-
8 – 9	2.75	1.50	0.75	0.25	(4 awards only)	-	-
10 – 11	3	1.75	1	0.50	reducing by .025 down to 0.25 for	5 th	place
12 – 13	3.25	2	1.25	0.75	— " —	6 th	"
14 – 20	3.50	2.25	1.50	1	— " —	7 th	"
21 – 30	3.75	2.50	1.75	1.25	— " —	8 th	"
31 – 40	4	2.75	2	1.50	— " —	9 th	"
41 – 50	4.25	3	2.25	1.75	— " —	10 th	"
51 – 60	4.50	3.25	2.50	2	— " —	11 th	"
61 – 70	4.75	3.50	2.75	2.25	— " —	12 th	"
71 – 80	5	3.75	3	2.50	— " —	13 th	"
81 – 90	5.25	4	3.25	2.75	— " —	14 th	"
91 – 100	5.50	4.25	3.50	3	— " —	15 th	"
101 – 110	5.75	4.50	3.75	3.25	— " —	16 th	"
111 – 120	6	4.75	4	3.50	— " —	17 th	"
121 – 130	6.25	5	4.25	3.75	— " —	18 th	"
131 – 140	6.50	5.25	4.50	4	— " —	19 th	"
141 – 150	6.75	5.50	4.75	4.25	— " —	20 th	"
151+	7	5.75	5	4.50	— " —	21 st	"

SCALE QA

CLUB QUALI-FINAL SCALE

**For use in a final or second/subsequent qualifying stage
and in an event attracting an award per match won**

Awards to ¼ of original entry

*Theoretical maximum award = 300
(180 if not the final)*

Original Number of Full tables	Teams Scale	Pairs Scale Single winner	Individual Scale single winner
32	144	176	176
31			171
30		165	165
29			160
28	126	154	154
27			149
26		143	143
25			138
24	108	132	132
23			127
22		121	121
21			116
20	90	110	110
19			105
18		99	99
17			94
16	72	88	88
15			83
14		77	77
13			72
12	54	66	66
11			61
10		55	55
9			50
8	36	44	44
7			39
6		33	33
5			28
4	18	22	22
3			17
		11	11
			6*

Original Number of Full tables	Teams Scale	Pairs Scale Single winner	Individual Scale single winner
64	288		
63			
62			
61			
60	270		
59			
58			
57			
56	252		
55			
54		297	297
53			292
52	234	286	286
51			281
50		275	275
49			270
48	216	264	264
47			259
46		253	253
45			248
44	198	242	242
43			237
42		231	231
41			226
40	180	220	220
39			215
38		209	209
37			204
36	162	198	198
35			193
34		187	187
33			182

*minimum award

Notes:

- (1) For a 2-winners pairs or 4-winner individual, use the teams scale (equal awards in all directions).
- (2) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 36+ boards, increase the status by 1 level.
- (3) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 12-17 boards, decrease the status by 1 level (one lower than Club status is ½ of District status).
- (4) For an event attracting an award per match won, add 50% if at least 72 boards are played.
- (5) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 65 original tables of teams or 55 original tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, then by having 40 tables or 33 tables respectively.

SCALE QB

DISTRICT QUALI-FINAL SCALE

**For use in a final or second/subsequent qualifying stage
and in an event attracting an award per match won**

Awards to ¼ of original entry

*Theoretical maximum award = 450
(270 if not the final)*

Original number of full tables	Teams Scale	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
32	216	264	264
31			256
30		248	248
29			240
28	189	231	231
27			223
26		215	215
25			207
24	162	198	198
23			190
22		182	182
21			174
20	135	165	165
19			157
18		149	149
17			141
16	108	132	132
15			124
14		116	116
13			108
12	81	99	99
11			91
10		83	83
9			75
8	54	66	66
7			58
6		50	50
5			42
4	27	33	33
3			25
		17	17
			9*

Original number of Full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
64	432		
63			
62			
61			
60	405		
59			
58			
57			
56	378		
55			
54		446	446
53			438
52	351	429	429
51			421
50		413	413
49			405
48	324	396	396
47			388
46		380	380
45			372
44	297	363	363
43			355
42		347	347
41			339
40	270	330	330
39			322
38		314	314
37			306
36	243	297	297
35			289
34		281	281
33			273

*minimum award

Notes:

- (1) For a 2-winners pairs or 4-winner individual, use the teams scale (equal awards in all directions).
- (2) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 36+ boards, increase the status by 1 level.
- (3) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 12-17 boards, decrease the status by 1 level.
- (4) For an event attracting an award per match won, add 50% if at least 72 boards are played.
- (5) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 65 original tables of teams or 55 original tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, by having 40 tables or 33 tables respectively.

**For use in a final or second/subsequent qualifying stage
and in an event attracting an award per match won**

Awards to ¼ of original entry

*Theoretical maximum award = 600
(360 if not the final)*

Original Number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale Single winner	Individual Scale single winner
32	288	352	352
31			341
30		330	330
29			319
28	252	308	308
27			297
26		286	286
25			275
24	216	264	264
23			253
22		242	242
21			231
20	180	220	220
19			209
18		198	198
17			187
16	144	176	176
15			165
14		154	154
13			143
12	108	132	132
11			121
10		110	110
9			99
8	72	88	88
7			77
6		66	66
5			55
4	36	44	44
3			33
		22	22
			12*

Original Number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
64	576		
63			
62			
61			
60	540		
59			
58			
57			
56	504		
55			
54		594	594
53			583
52	468	572	572
51			561
50		550	550
49			539
48	432	528	528
47			517
46		506	506
45			495
44	396	484	484
43			473
42		462	462
41			451
40	360	440	440
39			429
38		418	418
37			407
36	324	396	396
35			385
34		374	374
33			363

*minimum award

Notes:

- (1) For a 2-winners pairs or 4-winner individual, use the teams scale (equal awards in all directions).
- (2) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 36+ boards, increase the status by 1 level.
- (3) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 12-17 boards, decrease the status by 1 level.
- (4) For an event attracting an award per match won, add 50% if at least 72 boards are played.
- (5) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 65 original tables of teams or 55 original tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, then by having 40 tables or 33 tables respectively.

SCALE QD REGIONAL QUALI-FINAL SCALE

**For use in a final or second/subsequent qualifying stage
and in an event attracting an award per match won**

Awards to ¼ of original entry

*Theoretical maximum award = 900
(540 if not the final)*

Original number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
32	432	528	528
31			512
30		495	495
29			479
28	378	462	462
27			446
26		429	429
25			414
24	324	396	396
23			380
22		363	363
21			347
20	270	330	330
19			314
18		297	297
17			281
16	216	264	264
15			248
14		231	231
13			215
12	162	198	198
11			183
10		165	165
9			149
8	108	132	132
7			116
6		99	99
5			83
4	54	66	66
3			50
		33	33
			18*

Original number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
64	864		
63			
62			
61			
60	810		
59			
58			
57			
56	756		
55			
54		891	891
53			875
52	702	858	858
51			842
50		825	825
49			809
48	648	792	792
47			776
46		759	759
45			743
44	594	726	726
43			710
42		693	693
41			677
40	540	660	660
39			644
38		627	627
37			611
36	486	594	594
35			578
34		561	561
33			545

*minimum award

Notes:

- (1) For a 2-winners pairs or 4-winner individual, use the teams scale (equal awards in all directions).
- (2) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 36+ boards, increase the status by 1 level.
- (3) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 12-17 boards, decrease the status by 1 level.
- (4) For an event attracting an award per match won, add 50% if at least 72 boards are played.
- (5) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 65 original tables of teams or 55 original tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, then by having 40 tables or 33 tables respectively.

SCALE QE

NATIONAL QUALI-FINAL SCALE

**For use in final or second/subsequent qualifying stage
and in an event attracting an award per match won**

Awards to ¼ of original entry

*Theoretical maximum award = 1200
(720 if not the final)*

Original number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
32	576	704	704
31			682
30		660	660
29			638
28	504	616	616
27			594
26		572	572
25			550
24	432	528	528
23			506
22		484	484
21			462
20	360	440	440
19			418
18		396	396
17			374
16	288	352	352
15			330
14		308	308
13			286
12	216	264	264
11			242
10		220	220
9			196
8	144	176	176
7			154
6		132	132
5			110
4	72	88	88
3			66
		44	44
			24*

Original number of full tables	Teams Scale ¹	Pairs Scale single winner	Individual Scale single winner
64	1152		
63			
62			
61			
60	1080		
59			
58			
57			
56	1008		
55			
54		1188	1188
53			1166
52	936	1144	1144
51			1122
50		1100	1100
49			1078
48	864	1056	1056
47			1034
46		1012	1012
45			990
44	792	968	968
43			946
42		924	924
41			902
40	720	880	880
39			858
38		836	836
37			814
36	628	792	792
35			770
34		748	748
33			726

*minimum award

Notes:

- (1) For a 2-winners pairs or 4-winner individual, use the teams scale (equal awards in all directions).
- (2) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 36+ boards, increase the status by 1 level (National becomes 2 x Regional).
- (3) For a basic final (or subsequent stage) of 12-17 boards, decrease the status by 1 level.
- (4) For an event attracting an award per match won, add 50% if at least 72 boards are played.
- (5) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 65 original tables of teams or 55 original tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, then by having 40 tables or 33 tables respectively.

SCALE QF

SPECIAL QUALI-FINAL SCALE

For use in finals of events attracting an award per match won

Awards to 1/8th of the original entry

CLUB SCALE
(Theoretical maximum = 300)

DISTRICT SCALE
(Theoretical maximum = 450)

Original number of full tables	Teams and 2-winner Pairs	1-winner Pairs	1-winner Individual	Teams and 2-winner Pairs	1-winner Pairs	1-winner Individual
55 – 56	280			420		
53 – 54						
51 – 52						
49 – 50			300			450
47 – 48	240	288	288	360	432	432
45 – 46			276			414
43 – 44		264	264		396	396
41 – 42			252			378
39 – 40	200	240	240	300	360	360
37 – 38			228			342
35 – 36		216	216		324	324
33 – 34			204			306
31 – 32	160	192	192	240	288	288
29 – 30			180			270
27 – 28		168	168		252	252
25 – 26			156			234
23 – 24	120	144	144	180	216	216
21 – 22			132			198
19 – 20		120	120		180	180
17 – 18			108			162
15 – 16	80	96	96	120	144	144
13 – 14			84			126
11 – 12		72	72		108	108
9 – 10			60			90
7 – 8	40	48	48	60	72	72
5 - 6			36			54
		24	24		36	36
			12			18

- For County Scale, use Club x 2
- For Regional Scale, use District x 2
- For National Scale, use Club x 4
- For a 4-winner Individual or a 2-winner Pairs, use the Teams Scale – equal award in all directions.

Notes:

- (1) If the final is of 72+ boards total duration, add 50% to the above figures (including the theoretical maximum).
- (2) If this is merely a second qualifying stage (rather than the final proper), the theoretical maximum awards are 3/5 of those stated above, viz. 180 at basic Club status – 270 at District status.
- (3) The theoretical maximum award is reached by having 60 tables of teams/2-winner pairs or 50 tables of single winner pairs/individuals. If this is not the final, then by having 36 tables or 30 tables respectively.

SCALE S STRATIFIED EVENTS

For use in regular games (single-session events or 'all-play-through' events of 36+ boards)

1-WINNER PAIRS SCALE (Club Status)

12-17 boards FULL TABLES	18-35 boards FULL TABLES	36+ boards FULL TABLES	Unstratified	Strat 'A'	Strat 'B'	Strat 'C'	Strat 'D'
	23 – 24	16	96	80	64	48	32
	22	15	90	75	60	45	30
	20 – 21	14	84	70	56	42	28
	19	13	78	65	52	39	26
23 – 24	17 – 18	12	72	60	48	36	24
21 – 22	16	11	66	55	44	33	22
19 – 20	14 – 15	10	60	50	40	30	20
17 – 18	13	9	54	45	36	27	18
15 – 16	11 – 12	8	48	40	32	24	16
13 – 14	10	7	42	35	28	21	14
11 – 12	8 – 9	6	36	30	24	18	12
9 – 10	7	5	30	25	20	15	10
7 – 8	5 – 6	4	24	20	16	12	8
5 – 6	4	3	18	15	12	9	6
3 – 4	2 – 3	2	12	10	8	6	4
1 – 2	1	1	6	5	4	3	2

TEAMS AND 2-WINNER PAIRS SCALE (Club Status)

12-17 boards FULL TABLES	18-35 boards FULL TABLES	36+ boards FULL TABLES	Unstratified	Strat 'A'	Strat 'B'	Strat 'C'	Strat 'D'
	28 – 30	19 – 20	100	90	70	50	30
	25 – 27	17 – 18	90	81	63	45	27
	22 – 24	15 – 16	80	72	56	40	24
25 – 28	19 – 21	13 – 14	70	63	49	35	21
21 – 24	16 – 18	11 – 12	60	54	42	30	18
17 – 20	13 – 15	9 – 10	50	45	35	25	15
13 – 16	10 – 12	7 – 8	40	36	28	20	12
9 – 12	7 – 9	5 – 6	30	27	21	15	9
5 – 8	4 – 6	3 – 4	20	18	14	10	6
3 – 4	3		10	9	7	5	3

Notes:

(1) The 'Unstratified' column is included for reference / comparison only. The Strat 'A' column is used for the overall ranking awards.

(2) Awards for each category are based on the number of full tables in that category. For 2-winner Pairs events, the number of awards is based on the lowest of the numbers of North-South pairs & East-West pairs within that category

(3) The minimum award for each category (applicable when there is a tie for the last place to receive an award) is equivalent to the lowest award for that category in the 1-winner scale, viz. 5 LPs for 'A', 4 LPs for 'B', 3 LPs for 'C', 2 LPs for 'D'

(4) In an event of 12-35 boards, the theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams / 2-winner pairs, or 25 tables of single-winner pairs. In an event of 36+ boards, the limit is reached by having 60 tables of teams / 2-winner pairs, or 50 tables of single-winner pairs. The 'maximum exceeded' formula applies to any category which exceeds this limit.

(5) District Level Awards are 1½ times the above awards; County Level Awards twice the above.

SCALE QS STRATIFIED EVENTS

Bonus ranking awards for events attracting an award per match won

1-WINNER PAIRS SCALE (Club Status)

Number of FULL TABLES	Unstratified	Strat 'A'	Strat 'B'	Strat 'C'	Strat 'D'
31 – 32	176	160	128	96	64
29 – 30	165	150	120	90	60
27 – 28	154	140	112	84	56
25 – 26	143	130	104	78	52
23 – 24	132	120	96	72	48
21 – 22	121	110	88	66	44
19 – 20	110	100	80	60	40
17 – 18	99	90	72	54	36
15 – 16	88	80	64	48	32
13 – 14	77	70	56	42	28
11 – 12	66	60	48	36	24
9 – 10	55	50	40	30	20
7 – 8	44	40	32	24	16
5 – 6	33	30	24	18	12
3 – 4	22	20	16	12	8
1 – 2	11	10	8	6	4

TEAMS AND 2-WINNER PAIRS SCALE (Club Status)

Number of FULL TABLES	Unstratified	Strat 'A'	Strat 'B'	Strat 'C'	Strat 'D'
37 – 40	180	150	120	90	60
33 – 36	162	135	108	81	54
29 – 32	144	120	96	72	48
25 – 28	126	105	84	63	42
21 – 24	108	90	72	54	36
17 – 20	90	75	60	45	30
13 – 16	72	60	48	36	24
9 – 12	54	45	36	27	18
5 – 8	36	30	24	18	12
3 – 4	18	15	12	9	6

Notes:

(1) The 'Unstratified' column is included for reference / comparison only. The Strat 'A' column is used for the overall ranking awards.

(2) Awards for each category are based on the number of full tables in that category. For 2-winner Pairs events, the number of awards is based on the lowest of the numbers of North-South pairs & East-West pairs within that category

(3) The minimum award for each category (applicable when there is a tie for the last place to receive an award) is as for 'Scale S', viz. 5 LPs for 'A', 4 LPs for 'B', 3 LPs for 'C', 2 LPs for 'D'.

(4) The theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 65 tables of teams / 2-winner pairs, or 55 tables of single-winner pairs. The 'maximum exceeded' formula applies to any category which exceeds this limit.

(5) District Level Awards are 1½ times the above awards; County Level Awards twice the above.

(6) Match-won awards are unaffected by stratification. The table in paragraph 4.6.3 applies.

SCALE X

BASIC 18-35 BOARD SCALE *(repeated for convenience)*

For use in regular games or initial qualifying stages (18-35 boards) only

TEAMS & 2-WINNER PAIRS SCALE

(Awards to top 1/3)

FULL TABLES	CLUB A	DISTRICT B	COUNTY C	REGIONAL D	NATIONAL E
28 – 30	100	150	200	300	400
25 – 27	90	135	180	270	360
22 – 24	80	120	160	240	320
19 – 21	70	105	140	210	280
16 – 18	60	90	120	180	240
13 – 15	50	75	100	150	200
10 – 12	40	60	80	120	160
7 – 9	30	45	60	90	120
4 – 6	20	30	40	60	80
3	10	15	20	30	40

- For a 2-winner Pairs, equal awards in both NS & EW directions.
- For a 2-winner Pairs, minimum number of tables = 5.

1-WINNER PAIRS SCALE

(Awards to top 1/3)

FULL TABLES	CLUB A	DISTRICT B	COUNTY C	REGIONAL D	NATIONAL E
23 – 24	96	144	192	288	384
22	90	135	180	270	360
20 – 21	84	126	168	252	336
19	78	117	156	234	312
17 – 18	72	108	144	216	288
16	66	99	132	192	264
14 – 15	60	90	120	180	240
13	54	81	108	162	216
11 – 12	48	72	96	144	192
10	42	63	84	126	168
8 – 9	36	54	72	108	144
7	30	45	60	90	120
5 – 6	24	36	48	72	96
4	18	27	36	54	72
3	12	18	24	36	48
	6	9	12	18	24

Example: 11-table Mitchell (Club status) attracts awards of 40, 30, 20 & 10 in both directions.
 11-table 'arrow-switched' Mitchell attracts awards of 48, 42, 36, 30, 24, 18, 12 & 6.

The theoretical maximum limit is reached by having 30 tables of teams/2-winner pairs, or 25 tables of single winner pairs.

EBU UNIVERSAL MEMBERSHIP SUBSCRIPTION CODES

Rate	Description
02	Null Session. Used only for uploading results for sessions that have already been submitted e.g. to award Master Points for a final ladder. No charge will be made and no sessions credited to the participants i.e. this will not form a credit for a magazine point.
03	One of a club's annual (per EBU financial year) allocation of free sessions. See below for further details.
04	Teaching/supervised play session where 16 or fewer boards are played. Free of charge. Does not contribute to the players getting <i>English Bridge</i> magazine. This code will be discontinued from 1 st October 2014.
06	<i>Children in Need</i> Simultaneous Pairs. Free of charge.
07	Special rate for EBU-run Simultaneous Pairs events submitted by non-EBU clubs (so no additional subscription charge is levied). Should never be used by EBU-affiliated clubs.
10	Normal club session charged at the standard subscription price for the date it was played, plus any county charges.
11	Teaching/supervised play session which contributes magazine points. Charged at standard subscription price. This code will be discontinued from 1 st October 2014.
20	County event. Half the standard subscription price.
21	League or knockout event. Half the standard subscription price. Used for club, county, district or regional leagues and knockouts as well as additional events associated to district leagues. Note also that organisers can alternatively submit via the <i>League Management System</i> .
22	Approved novice session. Half the standard subscription price.
30	Licensed affiliated event (Swiss or non-Swiss).
40	Licensed affiliated charity event (Swiss or non-Swiss).
50	Affiliated/associated blue-pointed event, from 01/01/2013
60	Licensed county green-pointed event. Either a ODGP event or a green pointed county congress.
70	Event run by a registered commercial (i.e. non-affiliated) operator in England.
71	Event run by a registered commercial (i.e. non-affiliated) operator outside of England.
99	Special rate for EBU events and events run on behalf of the EBU. Should only be used on direction of EBU staff.

