| OTHER OPENING BIDS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | HCP | see <br> Note | Min length | CONV MEANING |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| 1* | 10+ | $\square$ | 0 | 11-14 bal/ nat/ any GF (F1) | Transf |  | 1 |
| 1 * | 10+ | $\square$ | 4 | Unbalanced, 5 unless 4=4=4=1 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { WJS } 2 \\ & \text { clubs } 5 \end{aligned}$ | el; IJS 3 level; 1NT $2 \mathrm{C}=\mathrm{NF} ; 2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{in}$ |  |
| $1 \vee$ | 10+ | $\square$ | 5 |  | WJS 2 | vel; IJS 3 level; raise: 2 C art inv+ |  |
| 1^ | 10+ | $\square$ | 5 |  | weaklin 2-wav | raise; $2 \mathrm{M}=$ constr rv hy PH |  |
| 3 bids |  | $\square$ | 6 |  |  |  |  |
| 4 bids |  | $\square$ | $\begin{gathered} 6 \\ \text { ISIVE ME } \end{gathered}$ | THODS AFT | OPP | NENTS OPE |  |
| OPPONENTS OPEN A NATURAL ONE OF A SUIT |  |  |  | CONVENTIO MEANIN |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Simple overcall |  |  | Nat |  |  | New suits F1 |  |
| Jump overcall |  |  | Weak |  |  |  |  |
| Cue bid |  |  | 2 highest, any strength |  |  |  |  |
|  | Direct: <br> Protective |  | $\begin{aligned} & 15-18 \\ & 10-15 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | As opening Crowhurst, 4-suit trf |  |  |
|  | Direct: <br> Protective |  | Highest + lowest, any strength / 19-21 |  | As opening 2NT |  |  |
| OPPONENTS OPENWITH |  |  | DEFENSIVE METHODS |  |  | SPECIAL RESPONSES | Notes |
| Strong 1* |  |  | Crash |  |  |  |  |
| Short 1*/1* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Weak 1NT |  |  | Asptro ->shorter (Lionel by PH) |  |  | After Asptro, 2NT = FG; 3C |  |
| Strong 1NT |  |  | Lionel over 1st/2nd/4th - X=S +another; $2 \mathrm{~m}=$ nat + H; Asptro over 3rd |  |  |  |  |
| Weak 2 |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O} ; 4 \mathrm{~m}=2$ suited $\quad$ Lebensohl |  |  |  |  |
| Weak 3 |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O} ; 3 \mathrm{~S}-4 \mathrm{~m}=2$ suited |  |  |  |  |
| 4 bids |  |  | $\mathrm{X}=\mathrm{T} / \mathrm{O}$ |  |  |  |  |
| Multi 2 * |  |  | $X=12-15$ bal or strong |  | Lebensohl |  |  |
| SLAM CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Name |  |  | Meaning of Responses |  |  | Action over interference |  |
| RKCB |  |  | 3/0 4/1 2 2Q. After queen ask, step 1 denies |  |  | DOPI/ROPI |  |
| GSF |  |  | 1, 0, 2 |  |  |  |  |


| COMPETITIVE AUCTIONS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Agreements after opening of one of a suit and overcall by opponents |  |  |  |  |
| Level to which negative doubles apply |  |  | All levels |  |
| Special meaning of bids |  |  | Fit jumps |  |
| Exceptions / other agreements |  |  | Transfers in most 1-1 and 1-2 auctions |  |
| Agreements after opponents double for takeout |  |  |  |  |
| Redouble | Transfer | New suit | Transfer | Jump in new suit F |
| Jump raise | Weak | 2NT | Inv+ raise | Other |
| Other agreements concerning doubles and redoubles |  |  |  |  |
| Mostly takeout. Support doubles (no support redoubles). |  |  |  |  |
| After we double 1NT, 1st double is takeout, pass = NF, 2NT+ by advancer = Rubensohl |  |  |  |  |
| After we redouble or double a 2-suiter, doubles are penalties. |  |  |  |  |
| OTHER CONVENTIONS |  |  |  |  |
| 4th suit forcing to game ; jump in 4th suit = natural FG |  |  |  |  |
| 2-way Checkback Stayman |  |  |  |  |
| Transfers after 1H-1S-2NT |  |  |  |  |
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| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS |  |  |  |  |
| (Please cross-reference where appropriate to the relevant part of card, and continue on back if needed). <br> 1. Responses to 1C: 1D = H, 1H = S; 1S = no major any strength/FG D; 1NT = inv+ C; 2C = inv D; 2H = weak 1-suited major or bal slam try; $2 \mathrm{H}=$ inv+ bal; $2 \mathrm{~S}=5-8$ minors; $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{C}$, weak; $3 \mathrm{C}=9-11$ minors; $3 \mathrm{D} / \mathrm{H} / \mathrm{S}=\mathrm{HHxxxxx}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 Responses to $2 \mathrm{C}: 2 \mathrm{D}=$ art inv+; $2 / 3 \mathrm{M}=$ to play; $2 \mathrm{NT} / 3 \mathrm{C}=$ transfer; $3 \mathrm{D}=$ inv, 4H |  |  |  |  |
| 3 Responses to 2D: 2H = 4+ spades; 2S = signoff in 2NT or 4+ hearts; 2NT = signoff clubs or various good hands; 3D/H = transfer, inv+ |  |  |  |  |


| OPENING LEADS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| （For all the card combinations shown，clearly mark the card normally led if different from the underlined card）． |  |  |  |  | （Hatch over this box if using non－standard leads）． |  |  |
| $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{v} . \\ \text { sui } \\ \mathrm{t} \\ \mathrm{co} \\ \text { ntr } \\ \text { ac } \\ \text { ts } \end{gathered}$ | AK Q J x $H \times x \underline{\square}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{A K x} \\ & \underline{\mathrm{~J}} 10 \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{Hx} x \underline{\mathrm{X}} \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q 10 \\ & 10 \underline{\underline{X}} \\ & H \times x \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q x \\ & \underline{10} 9 x \\ & \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{\mathrm{~J}} 10 \\ & 9 \underline{8} 7 \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{X}} \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{10} 9 \\ & 10 \underline{\mathrm{X}} \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{X}} \times \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q J } 10 \\ & \mathrm{H} \times \underline{区} \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V} . \\ & \mathrm{N} \\ & \mathrm{~T} \\ & \mathrm{co} \\ & \mathrm{ntr} \\ & \mathrm{ac} \\ & \mathrm{ts} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{A} K x(\underline{x}) \\ & \text { Q J } x \\ & H x x \underline{区} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { A } \underline{J} 10 x \\ & \underline{\mathrm{~J}} 10 \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{H} x \times \underline{\mathrm{E}} \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{K} Q 10 \\ & 10 \underline{\underline{X}} \\ & H \times x \underline{X} \times x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \underline{\mathrm{K} Q x} \\ & \underline{10} 9 x \\ & \underline{x} x \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{\mathrm{~J}} 10 \\ & 9 \underline{8} 7 \mathrm{x} \\ & \mathrm{x} \underline{\mathrm{X}} \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{K} \underline{10} 9 \\ & 10 \boldsymbol{\Sigma} \times \underline{区} \\ & \mathrm{x} \underline{\boldsymbol{\Sigma}} \times \mathrm{x} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q J } 10 \\ & \mathrm{H} \times \underline{\mathrm{X}} \end{aligned}$ |
| Other agreements in leading，e．g．high level contracts，partnership suits：－ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 rd／5th in partner＇s suit（but usually attitude if have raised -eg 区 $\mathrm{x} \times$ if have shown 3） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CARDING METHODS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Primary | ethod v suit con | acts | Primary me | hod v NT c | tracts |
| On P | ner＇s lead |  | att／nat count |  |  | att／nat co |  |
| On D | larer＇s lead |  | pref／nat coun |  | Smith／ | suit pref／$n$ | count |
| When | iscarding |  | att／nat count |  |  | att／nat co |  |
| Other carding agreements，including secondary methods（state when applicable）and exceptions to above |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Suit pref with singleton in dummy against suits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| SUPPLEMENTARY DETAILS（continued） |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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