DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND	SIGNALS	(See page	40)		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LEA	DS STYLE				
Aggressive at 1 level, 2m fairly sound		Lead		In Part	tner's Suit	
Change of suit forcing except 2/1	Suit	Lowest Even/High Odd		Lowest Even/High Odd		
1N=8-12,2N=12-14 after 1 Level overcall	NT	Lowest Eve	Lowest Even/High Odd		3rd and 5th	
Where change suit NF then Cue may contain any FG	Subseq	Low from H	lonour*	Low fr	om Honour*	
2N forcing in response to 2m overcall	Other:* mayb				Top Touching	
Protective 2m reopening similar values to overcall	Honours excep	pt Lower for	unblock v NT's	i .		
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) (P 32)	LEADS					
15-18 direct, 11-14(minor)/11-16 (major) Protective	Lead	Vs. Suit			Vs. NT	
Similar if (1X)-P-(1Y)-1N, 2N=19-21 protective	Ace	AKx(+) Ax(+	+)	AKx(+) Ax (+)		
Responses as to 1N opening except if bid shows their	King	KQx(+) AK	Kx KQx) AKJ10 Kx	
Major when it shows shortage	Queen	Queen QJx(+) Qx			KQ109(+) Qx	
IUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack	J10(+)KJ10	(+) AJ10 Jx J10(+)		KJ10 / AJ10	
NEAK, but tactical opposite passed partner	10	109(+)10xx	(H109 10x 109(+)		10xx H109 10x	
2N=Forcing, Cue bid=FG if 2N available	9	9 9xx H98(+)		9xx H	98(+)	
2N=Lowest 2 suits , Reopen Jump=Intermediate	Hi-X	` '		Odd N	lumber, Odd enc	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)	Lo-X	Lo-X Even numb		Even N	Number	
MICHAELS CUE BID (2N=Strong Relay, 3m P/C) (Page 32)	SIGNALS IN	ORDER O	F PRIORITY			
UMP CUE ASKS FOR STOP (or FG 2 SUITER v weak 2)	Partr	ner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ad	Discarding	
Oouble Jump Cue=Strong 4M overcall.	1 Usua	lly reverse	Will be coun	t if at	First discard will	
/S. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) (Page 34)	Suit 2 attitu	ıde but	all. Reverse S	mith v	usually be reverse	
Oouble=5+m/4M or Strong 18+ (2♣=P/C, 2♦=Relay)		oe standard	NT.		attitude but	
2♣=Majors (2♦=Relay)		t or SP,			maybe count if	
2♦=1 Major or 20-22 balanced (2N=Relay)	I INIZI	nds on			appropriate	
2M=5+ with 4+minor (2N=Relay, 3♣=P/C)	dumr 3	illy				
2N=minors or FG 2 suiter	Signals (includ	ling Trumps):				
Double may just be penalty v weak NT	High Low in tr	ump suit ofte	n discourages	openir	ng lead, otherwise	
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	could be SP or	3 trumps if r	uffing			
T/O DOUBLES 4♣/4♦ over 2M/3M=2 suited with OM	DOUBLES					
4♣ over 2/3♦=♣&M (3m)-4m=Majors,	TAKEOUT DO	UBLES (Style;	Responses; R	eopeni	ing)	
Cue of 3M=2 suited FG	May not have	May not have the other minor if we double 1m.				
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS-i.e.1♣or2♣	Equal level cor	Equal level conversion double applies.				
Double=Majors: 1N=minors	SPECIAL, A	SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS				
After negative 1♦ Double=Majors	Support Doub	le/Redouble	at 1 level or 1	X-(bid)-	bid-(2L).	
In response 1N/2N are F1, usually fit	Not Compulso	ry to make a	Support Doub	ole		
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Game try with				r we have just	
Pass may be traditional Redouble	raised our suit	. Take-out if	not support.		_	
Redouble=next suit up	Suggests a sac	rifice after a	jump overcall	when \	we are non-vul,	
Transfers from suit above, 1N=Natural, Raises=weak.	eg (1♠)-3♣-(3	▲)-DBI				

W B F CONVENTION CARD CATEGORY: GREEN NCBO: **ENGLAND** PLAYERS: GLYN LIGGINS PETER CROUCH SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 5 CARD MAJORS (possibly 4 cards in 3rd seat) L♣ COULD BE 2 CARD SUIT 1♦ EITHER 4♦ IN UNBALANCED HAND OR 5+♦ 1N 14-16 1&2 / 15-17 3&4 2♦ MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable 2N MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE t First discard will TRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1♣ th v usually be reverse TRANSFERS IN COMPETITION 1♣ COULD HAVE 5♦ IN 11-13 BALANCED OR SEMI BALANCED Artificial Redouble, e.g. 1♥-(Double)-Redouble=4+♠ 3N Opening is Strong 4M in first 2 seats Many Fit bids in Competition After opponents Double our pass may be 11+ balanced ening lead, otherwise 2♦ MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable 2N MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES IMPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Crouch sometimes: Liggins rare:

(0	V	MIN NO CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL			DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1.		2	7♥	Natural or balanced (see Pages 2-8)	1♦=4+♥: 1♥=4+♠: 1♠=4+♣: 1N=4/5♦ 5- 11pts: 2♣=6+♦ FG: 2♦=6+5-10pts: 2♥=4/5♦ 12-13/17+2♠=10-12 6+♦: 2N=4/5♦ 14-16: 3X natural pre-empt	1♣-1♦-1♥=11-13(14)balanced, 2/3♥ 1♣-1♦-1N=17(18)-19balanced, 1-3♥ 1♣-1♦-2♥=11-13(14)4♥ Similar for 1♥ response	2♣ response is natural 6+♣ 2M fit showing	
1+		4	7♥	Natural not 4♦ balanced (see Pages 9-12)	1M natural: 1N=Natural 5-10 no 4M: 2♣ Nat FG: 2◆=Inverted F3◆: 2M light strong jump shift: 2N=11-12 Balanced 4/5♣: 3♣=Invite: 3◆=Mixed	1♦-1M-1N=Artificial 15+ Forcing 1♦-1M-2N=Strong 4 card raise	2♦ not inverted 2M/3♣ fit showing 2N strongest ♦ raise	
1♥		5 (4)	7.	Possibly 4 cards in 3rd (see Pages 13-17)	1♠=4+♠: 1N 5-11 NF: 2♣ Artificial FG: 2♠=Inv ♥ Raise: 2♥=weak: 2♠=strong jump shift: 2N=11-12 Natural: 3m=Invite: 3♥=mixed:3♠ any x: 3N(♠)/4m void	1♥-1♠-1N=Artificial 15+ Forcing 1♥-1♠-2N=Strong 4 card raise 1♥-2♣-2♦=any 15+, others artificial	2♣ response is natural 2N strongest ♥ raise	
1.		5 (4)	7♥	Possibly 4 cards in 3rd (see Pages 18-22)	1N 5-11 NF: 2♣ Artificial FG:2◆=5+♥ 9+pts: 2♥=Inv ♠ Raise: 2♠=weak: 2N=11-12 Natural: 3m/♥=Invite: 3♠=mixed: 3N any x: 4X=void	1♠-2♣-2♦=any 15+,others artificial 1♠-2♦-2M=non forcing	2♣ response is natural 2N strongest ♠ raise	
INT		0	4♠	14-16 first 2/15-17 3 rd /4 th 5M OPTIONAL (see Pages 23-25)	2♣=4+♥: 2♦=4+♠: 2♥=Major Relay: 2♠=minor Relay: 2N=6+♣: 3♣=6+♦: 3♦=5 Card Majors ask:3M=shortage in 3 suited	1N-2♣-2◆=2♥,2♥=3(4)♥,2N/3♥=4♥ Similar for 1N-2◆		
2*	ART	0	7♥	20-22 Balanced or FG (see Pages 26-27)	2◆=4+♥,2♥=4+♠,2♠=No4M*, 2N/3♣/3◆= Majors , 3M=shortage with 6+♣			
2 •	ART	6	2♠	FG 5+Major/4+minor or 23-24 Balanced (Page 28) Weak Major 1/2/3 non vul	2M denies 4suit*,2N/3♣/3◆=Majors as 2♣ Multi Style when 1/2/3 nv, 2M P/C, 2N=Relay, 3m=minors, 3◆=Major raise			
2M		6		Weak, sound in 2 nd seat and first vul (Page 29)	2♥-2♠=Natural NF NF, 2N=Relay, 3m=either natural or fit 2♠-3♥=Natural NF	2M-2N opener bids shortage however 2♥-2N-3♠=not minimum	2N= maximum with fit 3m= fit	
2NT	ART	6		FG 6+M /5+5+Ms (Page29) Weak 3m 1/2/3 non vul	3♣/3◆=Relays. 3M=natural, 3N/4m=M Fit Weak Option,3♣=P/C, 3◆=Relay, 3M=NF			
3X		6		Pre-emptive (Page 30)	3♣-3◆=Artificial FG, either ◆ or ♣ 3♦/3M-4♣=slam try in opener's suit	3♣-3♦-3♥=med:3♠=x/v♦:3N=good♦ After 4♣, return to suit is weakest	New suit has fit for opener	
3NT		6		Strong 4M opening in first 2 seats, Gambling ¾ (Page 30)	4♣=slam try relay, 4♦=asks suit 4M=P/C, 4N=4 ace Blackwood, 5m asks	3N-4♣-opener normally retransfers except new suit=void, 4N=♥ void 4♦=asks shortage(4N=no) HIGH LEVEL BIDDING (Page 31) Kickback (suit above trump suit at 4 level) applies		
4X		7		Natural (Page 30)	4♣-4♦=kickback, 4X-4N=RKC	Step1= 1or4, Step2= 0or3, Step3= 2noQ, Step4= 2&Q,		
4NT 5m		7		Specific Ace ask	5♣=no ace, 5N=2 aces	step5= Even & void, Step6= odd & void. Nearly always cue bid first round controls before second round		