| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening) |
| Aggressive at 1 level, 2 m fairly sound |
| Change of suit forcing except $2 / 1$ |
| $1 \mathrm{~N}=8-12,2 \mathrm{~N}=12-14$ after 1 Level overcall |
| Where change suit NF then Cue may contain any FG |
| 2 N forcing in response to 2 m overcall |
| Protective 2 m reopening similar values to overcall |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) (P 32) |
| 15-18 direct, 11-14(minor)/11-16 (major) Protective |
| Similar if (1X)-P-(1Y)-1N, 2N=19-21 protective |
| Responses as to 1N opening except if bid shows their |
| Major when it shows shortage |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| WEAK, but tactical opposite passed partner |
| $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Forcing, Cue bid=FG if 2 N available |
| 2N=Lowest 2 suits, Reopen Jump=Intermediate |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| MICHAELS CUE BID (2N=Strong Relay, 3m P/C) (Page 32) |
| JUMP CUE ASKS FOR STOP (or FG 2 SUITER v weak 2) |
| Double Jump Cue=Strong 4M overcall. |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) (Page 34) |
| Double=5+m/4M or Strong 18+ (2\%=P/C, 2 = Relay) |
| 2\%=Majors (2*=Relay) |
| $2 \vee=1$ Major or 20-22 balanced (2N=Relay) |
| 2M=5+ with 4+minor (2N=Relay, 3\%=P/C) |
| $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ minors or FG 2 suiter |
| Double may just be penalty v weak NT |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| T/O DOUBLES $48 / 4$ over $2 \mathrm{M} / 3 \mathrm{M}=2$ suited with OM |
| $4 \%$ over $2 / 3 *$ \& 2 M ( 3 m )-4m=Majors, |
| Cue of $3 \mathrm{M}=2$ suited FG |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS-i.e. $1 \%$ or $2 \%$ |
| Double=Majors: $1 \mathrm{~N}=$ minors |
| After negative 1 Double=Majors |
| In response 1N/2N are F1, usually fit |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| Pass may be traditional Redouble |
| Redouble=next suit up |
| Transfers from suit above, 1N=Natural, Raises=weak. |


| LEADS AND SIGNALS (See page 40) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| OPENING LEADS STYLE |  |  |
|  | Lead | In Partner's Suit |
| Suit | Lowest Even/High Odd | Lowest Even/High Odd |
| NT | Lowest Even/High Odd | 3rd and 5th |
| Subseq | Low from Honour* | Low from Honour* |

Other:* maybe 3/5 if defenders know position. Top Touching
Honours except Lower for unblock v NT's

## LEADS



Signals (including Trumps):
High Low in trump suit often discourages opening lead, otherwise could be SP or 3 trumps if ruffing

## DOUBLES

TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)
May not have the other minor if we double 1m.
Equal level conversion double applies.
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL \& COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS Support Double/Redouble at 1 level or 1X-(bid)-bid-(2L).
Not Compulsory to make a Support Double
Game try with no available space at 3 level after we have just
raised our suit. Take-out if not support.
Suggests a sacrifice after a jump overcall when we are non-vul,
eg (1 ^) - $3 \%-(3 \wedge)$-DBL.

## W B F CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: GREEN
NCBO: ENGLAND PLAYERS: GLYN LIGGINS PETER CROUCH

SYSTEM SUMMARY

GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
5 CARD MAJORS (possibly 4 cards in $3^{\text {rd }}$ seat)
$1 \%$ COULD BE 2 CARD SUIT
1 EITHER 4 IN UNBALANCED HAND OR $5+\star$
1N 14-16 1\&2 / 15-17 3\&4
$2 \diamond$ MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable
2N MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable

SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
TRANSFER RESPONSES TO 1\%
TRANSFERS IN COMPETITION
1\% COULD HAVE 5 IN 11-13 BALANCED OR SEMI
BALANCED
Artificial Redouble, e.g. $1^{\text {P }}$-(Double)-Redouble=4+
3N Opening is Strong 4M in first 2 seats
Many Fit bids in Competition
After opponents Double our pass may be 11+ balanced
2 MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable
2N MULTI IN 1,2,3 non vulnerable

SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

MPORTANT NOTES

PSYCHICS: Crouch sometimes: Liggins rare:

| $\begin{aligned} & \text { O} \\ & \sum_{\underset{\sim}{u}}^{0} \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1\% |  | 2 | $7{ }^{*}$ | Natural or balanced (see Pages 2-8) |  | 10-1 - $1 \boldsymbol{V}=11-13(14)$ balanced, $2 / 3$ - <br> 1\%-1 <br> 18-1 - $2 \boldsymbol{V}=11-13(14) 4$ <br> Similar for 10 response | 2\% response is natural 6+\% 2M fit showing |
| 1* |  | 4 | 70 | Natural not 4 balanced (see Pages 9-12 ) | 1M natural: 1N=Natural 5-10 no 4M: 2\& Nat FG: $2 \star=$ Inverted $\mathrm{F} 3>$ : 2 M light strong jump shift: 2N=11-12 Balanced 4/5\%: 3\%=Invite: 3 =Mixed | $1-1 \mathrm{M}-1 \mathrm{~N}=$ Artificial $15+$ Forcing <br> $1-1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Strong 4 card raise | $2 \checkmark$ not inverted 2M/3* fit showing 2 N strongest raise |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 (4) | 7 | Possibly 4 cards in 3rd (see Pages 13-17 ) | 1の $=4+\boldsymbol{A}$ : 1N 5-11 NF: 2\& Artificial FG: <br> $2 \downarrow=\operatorname{Inv} \nabla$ Raise: $2 \boldsymbol{2}$ =weak: $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ strong jump <br> shift: $2 \mathrm{~N}=11-12$ Natural: $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ Invite: <br> $3 \boldsymbol{Q}=$ mixed: $3 \boldsymbol{\uparrow}$ any x : $3 \mathrm{~N}(\boldsymbol{\oplus}) / 4 \mathrm{~m}$ void | $\begin{aligned} & 1-1 N-1 N=\text { Artificial } 15+\text { Forcing } \\ & 1-1-2 N=\text { Strong } 4 \text { card raise } \\ & 1-2-2=\text { any } 15+\text {, others artificial } \end{aligned}$ | 2\% response is natural 2 N strongest $\downarrow$ raise |
| 14 |  | 5 (4) | 70 | Possibly 4 cards in 3rd (see Pages 18-22 ) | 1N 5-11 NF: 2\& Artificial FG: $2 \boldsymbol{*}=5+\downarrow$ 9+pts: $2 \boldsymbol{V}=\operatorname{Inv} \uparrow$ Raise: $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ weak: <br> $2 \mathrm{~N}=11-12$ Natural: $3 \mathrm{~m} / \boldsymbol{V}=$ Invite: $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ mixed: <br> 3N any $x$ : $4 \mathrm{X}=$ void | 1-2 2 - $=$ any $15+$,others artificial $1-2-2 M=n o n$ forcing | 2\% response is natural 2 N strongest $\uparrow$ raise |
| INT |  | 0 | 4a | 14-16 first $2 / 15-173^{\text {rd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ 5M OPTIONAL (see Pages 23-25) | $2 \boldsymbol{2}=4+\boldsymbol{V}: 2 \boldsymbol{*}=4+\boldsymbol{A}: \mathbf{N}=$ Major Relay: $2 \boldsymbol{A}=$ minor Relay: $2 \mathrm{~N}=6+\boldsymbol{\infty}$ : $3 \boldsymbol{\beta}=6+\boldsymbol{*}: 3 \boldsymbol{}=5$ Card Majors ask:3M=shortage in 3 suited | Similar for $1 \mathrm{~N}-2$ |  |
| 2* | ART | 0 | 7 | 20-22 Balanced or FG <br> (see Pages 26-27) | Majors, 3M=shortage with 6+\& |  |  |
| 2* | ART | 6 | 21 | FG 5+Major/4+minor or 23-24 Balanced (Page 28 ) Weak Major $1 / 2 / 3$ non vul | 2 M denies 4 suit $^{*}, 2 \mathrm{~N} / 3 \boldsymbol{\$} / 3 \star=$ Majors as $2 \boldsymbol{\%}$ Multi Style when $1 / 2 / 3 \mathrm{nv}, 2 \mathrm{M} \mathrm{P/C}$, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ Relay, $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ minors, 3 =Major raise |  |  |
| 2M |  | 6 |  | Weak, sound in $2^{\text {nd }}$ seat and first vul (Page 29) | 2 - 2 - =Natural NF NF, 2N=Relay, <br> $3 m=$ either natural or fit 2A-3V=Natural NF | 2M-2N opener bids shortage however 2V-2N-3ヵ=not minimum | $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ maximum with fit $3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{fit}$ |
| 2NT | ART | 6 |  | FG 6+M /5+5+Ms (Page29) <br> Weak 3m 1/2/3 non vul | $3 \% / 3 *=$ Relays. $3 \mathrm{M}=$ natural, $3 \mathrm{~N} / 4 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{M}$ Fit Weak Option, 3 = $=$ /C, 3 =Relay, $3 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{NF}$ |  |  |
| 3 X |  | 6 |  | Pre-emptive (Page 30) | $3 \boldsymbol{\$}-3$ =Artificial FG, either or $\boldsymbol{\$}$ $3-/ 3 \mathrm{M}-4=$ slam try in opener's suit |  After $4 \boldsymbol{\AA}$, return to suit is weakest | New suit has fit for opener |
| 3NT |  | 6 |  | Strong 4M opening in first 2 seats, Gambling $3 / 4$ (Page 30) | $4 \boldsymbol{\beta}=$ slam try relay, 4 =asks suit $4 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}, 4 \mathrm{~N}=4$ ace Blackwood, 5 m asks | $3 \mathrm{~N}-4 \boldsymbol{\%}$-opener normally retransfers except new suit=void, $4 \mathrm{~N}=\boldsymbol{\square}$ void | $4 \boldsymbol{\%}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ after 3 N <br> 4 =asks shortage( $4 \mathrm{~N}=$ no) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING (Page 31) |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Kickback (suit above trump suit at 4 level) applies Step1=1or4, Step2= Oor3, Step3=2noQ, Step4=2\&Q, <br> step5= Even \& void, Step6= odd \& void. <br> Nearly always cue bid first round controls before second round |  |
| 4NT |  |  |  | Specific Ace ask | 5\%=no ace, $5 \mathrm{~N}=2$ aces |  |  |  |
| 5 m |  | 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |

