| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; $1 / 2$ level; Reopening) |
| Aggressive but usually $5+$ card at 1 level. Sound at 2 level. |
| Responses: new suit F1 |
| CUE $=1$ limit raise + |
| Jump in new suit-FIT unless passed hand. |
| Jump cue=constructive 4-card raise. |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 1NT: 2nd $=15-18 . \quad 4$ th $=16-19 . \quad$ Reopening $=11-14$ |
| Responses as 1 NT opener. |
| Reopening 2NT $=19-21$ BAL. System ON |
|  |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| 1-suit: WEAK. New suit Nonforcing |
| $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Two lowest |
| Reopen: Intermediate |
| DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Responses; Reopen) |
| Direct Cue: 2 highest |
|  |
| Jump Cue = asking for stopper |
|  |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH) |
| 2 Clubs = both Majors $4+-4+$ |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ Penalty |
| After (1NT) X (2m) forcing pass |
|  |
|  |
| VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids) |
| DBL=T/O. $2 / 3 \mathrm{NT}$ Natural |
| Jumping Michaels |
| Cuebid after weak $2=$ asking for stopper |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS |
| X of strong Club and after 1Club - pass - 1 Diamond = Both Majors |
|  |
| VS. GAMBLING 3NT. |
| 4 m -fragment showing both majors and shortage in other minor. |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| All direct raises $=$ Weak |
| $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Support Invitational + |
| Responses: 1 level =F1 2 level = Nonforcing |



## WBF Convention Card



|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT AUCTION | PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1* | $\checkmark$ |  | 3. | 12-14 BAL OR ANY 18+ | 1 $=^{\text {a }}$-7 OR 6-10 NO MAJ OR 16+ BAL |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 / $/=4+$ may have longer minor $1 \mathrm{NT}=8-11$ | 1*-1*-1 NT= 18-20 Bal $/ 2 \mathrm{NT}=21-23 / 2 \downarrow=\mathrm{art}$ gf |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 * |  | 4 | 3 3 | 11-16 5 card + | $2 *$ support F1 $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ invitational |  | Fit jumps |
|  |  |  |  | Unless 4441 or 4* 5 \& |  |  |  |
| 1 $\downarrow$ / $/$ |  | 5 | 3 | 11-16 5 card + | $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{GF}$ support $3 \boldsymbol{*} / \boldsymbol{=}$ Invitational |  | Fit jumps |
|  |  |  |  |  | $4 \mathrm{x}=$ void SPL $3 \mathrm{x}=$ nonforcing |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1NT |  |  | 3 . | 15-17 BAL. | $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ Stayman $2 * / \mathbf{*} / \mathrm{NT}=$ Transfers | Some relay sequences | $3 \mathrm{x}=$ invitational |
|  |  |  |  | May have 5 Maj | $3 \mathrm{x}=\mathrm{GF}$ with shortness |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 4 = Pick a Major |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2* |  | 5 |  | 11-16 6+ cards | $2 \star$ relay $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \mathbf{=}$ nonforcing | $2 \boldsymbol{*}-2 \downarrow / \Delta / \mathrm{NT}-3 \star=\mathrm{nf} 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Gf relay |  |
|  |  |  |  | Unless 5 with $4 \mathrm{~V} / \mathrm{a}$ | $3 *=\mathrm{GF} 3 \boldsymbol{*}$ = nonforcing |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 |  | 0 |  | Weak 2 in or - 5 h hcp | $2 \boldsymbol{*} / \Delta$ and $3 \boldsymbol{\nabla} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C} \quad 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ asking | After 2 NT; $3 \boldsymbol{=}$ Max any $3 \boldsymbol{r}=\min * 3 \wedge=\min \downarrow$ |  |
| $2 \vee$ |  | 5 |  | 5 with 4+ in min $5-9 \mathrm{hcp}$ | $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ asking 3 3/4 $=$ Nat F 1 |  |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | 5 with 4+ in min 5-9 hcp |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | 5+-5+ and ${ }^{\text {- }}$-10 hcp | $3 \boldsymbol{*}=$ Art GF |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 x |  | 6 |  | Sound Preempt | New suit forcing | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | RKCB 0314 5 NT GSF |  |
|  |  |  |  | Solid minor | 4/5 = P/C 4 = asking for M cue |  |  |
| 3NT | $\checkmark$ |  |  | To play in 4:th | $4 \mathrm{NT}=$ asking for cue in other minor |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 x |  | 6 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE 1: TWO SUITED OVERCALLS
In direct position: CUE, 2 NT and $3 *$ (over 1M) show specific 2-suits, constructive (QJ10xx + KQJxx is minimum NV) or better, $55+$

| (1m)-2m: $+\cdots$ | (1m)-2NT: $\downarrow+$ om. | (1m)-3*: $\uparrow$ om | )IN Reopening position |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (19)-2M: ${ }^{\text {+ }}$ OM. | (1M)-2NT: +*. | (1M)-3*: $\boldsymbol{0}+\mathrm{OM}$. | )CUE=MICHAELS(constructive, 55+) |

## NOTE 2: 2NT AFTER PARTNER'S TAKE-OUT DOUBLE

After a T/O of a major when at least one hand is not limited, eg (1M)-DBL ( 2 M ), then 2NT=PUP to $3 *$. Direct suit bids are NF but show invitational values; suit bids after the PUP are weaker. After a T/O of a major when both hands are limited, eg (1M)-P-(2M)-P-P-DBL, then 2NT is SCRAMBLING with any 2 suits below the M. After a T/O DBL of a minor then 2NT is NAT.

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NOTE 3: DEVELOPMENTS AFTER OPPONENTS TWO SUITED OVERCALL
BOTH SUITS = MINORS: 3*=\downarrow, 3 =^^, unbid suit=NF, raise=weak.
ONLY ONE SUIT KNOWN: Cue=limit raise+, new suit F1 In both cases DBL suggests penalty often based on balanced values.
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## NOTE 4: ESCAPING FROM 1NT DOUBLED

After 1NT(DBL) or 1NT-P-P-(DBL)-P-P: $2 \boldsymbol{*}=\boldsymbol{\star}$ or any 2 suits ( $44+$ ) without $\boldsymbol{*}$. After a DBL of $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ then RDBL= $+\boldsymbol{\bullet}, 2 \boldsymbol{*}=+\boldsymbol{\uparrow}, 2 \boldsymbol{\downarrow}=\boldsymbol{\downarrow}$.

## NOTE 5: SIGNALS ON PARTNER'S LEAD

The initial signal is almost always count. ENCRG/DISCG during play in cash out situations. The initial signal is only suit preference when partner is expected to retain the lead and a switch is evident. Subsequent cards are suit preference.

NOTE 6: SIGNALS ON DECLARER'S LEAD
The initial signal is always count unless partner is winning the trick and a switch is evident. Subsequent signals in the same suit are suit preference.
All trump signals are suit preference.

## NOTE 7: DISCARDING

The initial discard is ENCRG/DISCG. Subsequent discards, whether in the same suit or in a different suit, are remaining count first followed by suit preference.

NOTE 8: DEVELOPMENTS AFTER A 2NT RESPONSE TO 1v/A
Opener rebids $4 \vee / \AA$ with a hand unsuitable for slam, 4 new suit with 55 two suiter (at least HJxxx), 3 new suit with singleton (then $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ real slam interest, new
suit=cue), $3 \mathbf{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ with some slam interest and no singleton (then $3 \mathrm{NT}=$ slam interest no singleton, new suit=singleton), 3 NT with real slam interest and no
singleton (then new suit=cue, jump=singleton).

NOTE 9: DEVELOPMENTS AFTER A 1NT REBID
2* asks for range and shape. $2 * / \uparrow$ responses show minimum, 3 level responses show maximum with 3 card support for opener and feature in suit bid, 2 NT
shows maximum without 3 card fit.
Except after $1 \boldsymbol{*}-1 \star-1 \mathrm{NT}-2 \boldsymbol{\star}: 2 \star=\mathrm{min}$ no M, $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}=4$ cards $\min$ or max, $2 \mathrm{NT}=3.3 .2 .5 \mathrm{~min}, 3 \boldsymbol{*}=3.3 .2 .5 \mathrm{max}, 3 \bullet=3 \bullet+5 \star \max , 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=3 \bullet+4 \mathrm{M}$ max.
3 level bids by responder after the $2 *$ checkback are FG.Sequences which do not start with $2 *$ are to play at or below 2 of responders suit and invitational above it.

## NOTE 10: DEVELOPMENTS AFTER A 1NT OPENING.

After a transfer break $3 \bullet / \downarrow$ if available is a re-transfer and $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge} / \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ is a slam try.
1NT- $2 \boldsymbol{v}-2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}-3 \boldsymbol{v}=5 \boldsymbol{\bullet}+5 \boldsymbol{\wedge}$ slam try.
After 1 NT- $2 \wedge / N T: 2 N T / 3 *$ denies a good fit i.e (Ax. $\mathrm{Kx}, \mathrm{xxx}$ ) with continuations showing stops.

NOTE 11: CONTINUATIONS AFTER OPENER'S REVERSE
After 1 x -1y and a 2 level reverse by opener then the lower of 4th suit and 2NT is an arificial puppet to the next bid unless opener has extra distribution or values.
After the puppet all responder's continuations are NF. If responder does not use the puppet then his bids below the puppet are NF and his bids above the puppet are .
FG. Opener's reverse after a 2 level response is FG.

NOTE 12: DEVELOPMENTS AFTER AN RKCB RESPONSE
After an initial RKCB response, the next step asks for the trump Q (trump suit denies) and 5NT asks for specific kings.

NOTE 13: CONTINUATIONS AFTER 1x (P) 1M (X).
$2 \mathrm{M}=3$ cards or 4 cards $12 / 14 \mathrm{Bal}, 3 / 4 \mathrm{M}=\mathrm{PRE}, 2 \mathrm{NT}=$ Good raise to $3 \mathrm{M}+, \mathrm{XX}=$ Good hand.

